Support du cours

- Wiki:

http://genomeast.igbmc.fr/wiki/

- Go to: Training
- Go to Introduction to Ensembl Genome Browser/Biomart (DU Dijon)

Introduction à Ensembl/Biomart

Stéphanie Le Gras

Jean Muller

Objectifs

- Révision sur les banques/bases de données biologiques
- Connaitre l'existence et l'utilité des principaux "Genome browser"
- Comprendre comment fonctionne le "Genome browser : Ensembl"
- S'initier à
  - la navigation dans Ensembl
  - l'utilisation des outils d'Ensembl
  - l'utilisation de Biomart

Plan

- Introduction
  - Les banques/bases de données biologiques
  - Les “genome browsers”
- Le projet Ensembl
- Comprendre Ensembl
- Navigation dans le “genome browser” Ensembl
- Les outils intégrés à Ensembl
- Utilisation de Biomart

Les banques/BAses de données biologiques

De l'artisanat au haut débit…

1951 première séquence protéique

1967 construction d'arbres phylogénétiques

1970 algorithme de Needleman & Wunsch

1977 séquençage de l'ADN (Méthode Sanger)

premier package bioinformatique (Staden)

1978 bases de données Pir, EMBL, Genbank

1981 algorithme d'alignement local (Smith & Waterman)

1990 programme Blast

1991 étiquettes d'ADNc « EST »

1995 séquençage du génome complet d'une bactérie

1996 séquençage complet du génome de la levure

2001 première version du génome humain

=> Début de l'ère post-génomique

L'ère post-génomique

- 2002 Séquence préliminaire du génome de la souris (Waterston et al., 2002)
- 2004 ENCODE, Identification de tous les éléments fonctionnels du génome humain
- 2005 Roche 454: Séquenceur auto. haut-débit de 2ème génération par pyroséquençage : GS20
- 2007 Illumina/Solexa NGS de 2ème génération par synthèse microfluidique : GAIIx, Applied Biosystems
  NGS de 2ème génération par ligation : système SOLiD

L'ère post-génomique

- 2008 Helicos Séquenceur auto. de 2ème génération par synthèse sans pré-amplification
- 2012 ENCODE Encyclopédie des éléments fonctionnels du génome humain
- 2014 Génome à 1000$ 2 annonces Illumina et Life Technologies
- 2016- >40 000 génomes complets publiés (3 domaines du vivant)

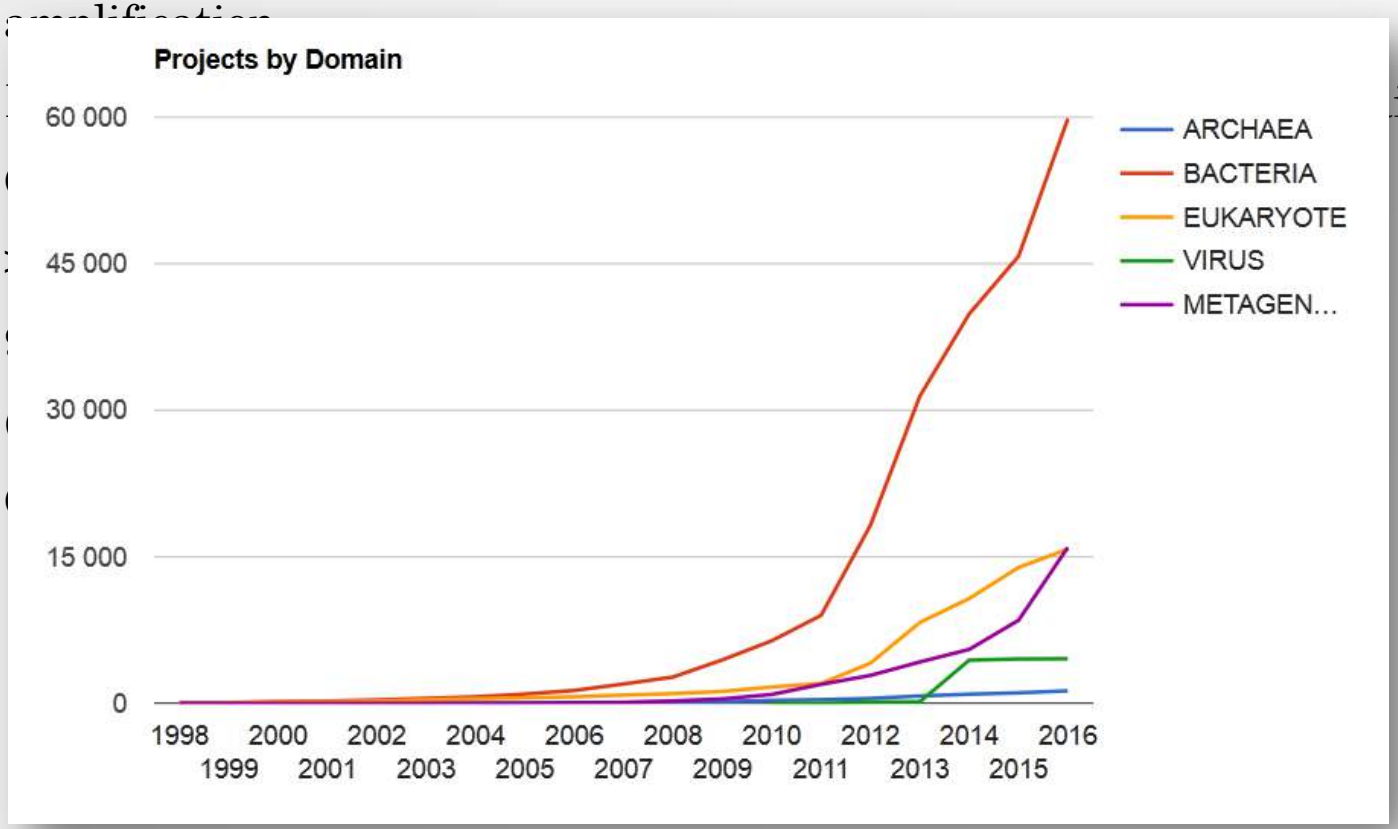
  956 archés, 31736 bactéries et 9173 eukaryotes (+10% vs 2014)

  (www.genomesonline.org, 10/2016)

  Génomes humains séquencés complètement, Exomes de patients

L'ère post-génomique

- 2008 Helicos Séquenceur auto. de 2ème génération par synthèse sans pré-amplification
- 2012
- 2014
- 2016-

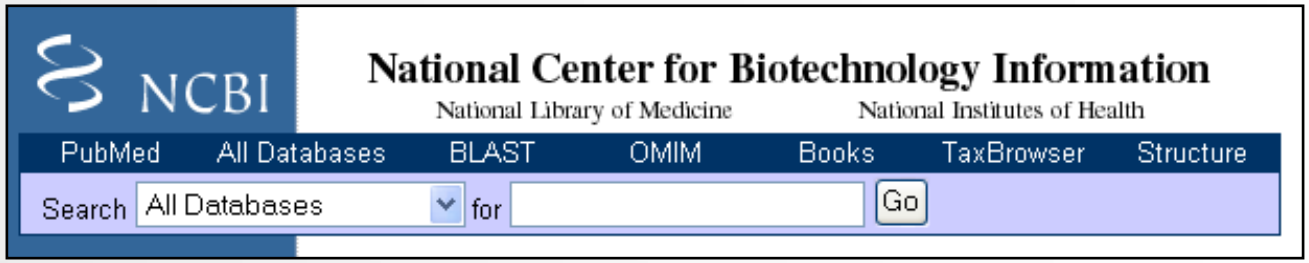


Centres de bioinformatique

- EBI (European Bioinformatics Institute)

http://www.ebi.ac.uk/

- NCBI (National Center for Biotechnology Information)



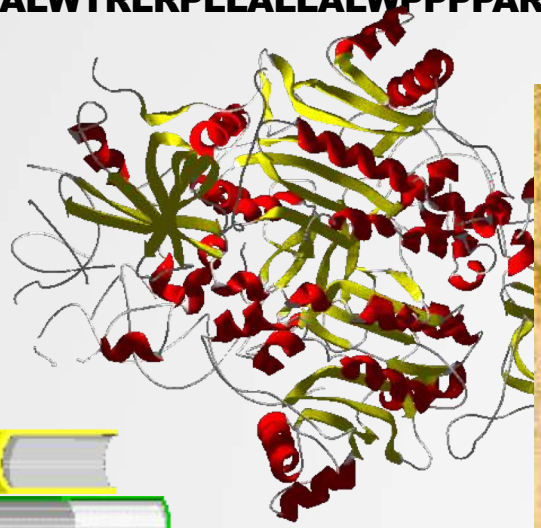
http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/

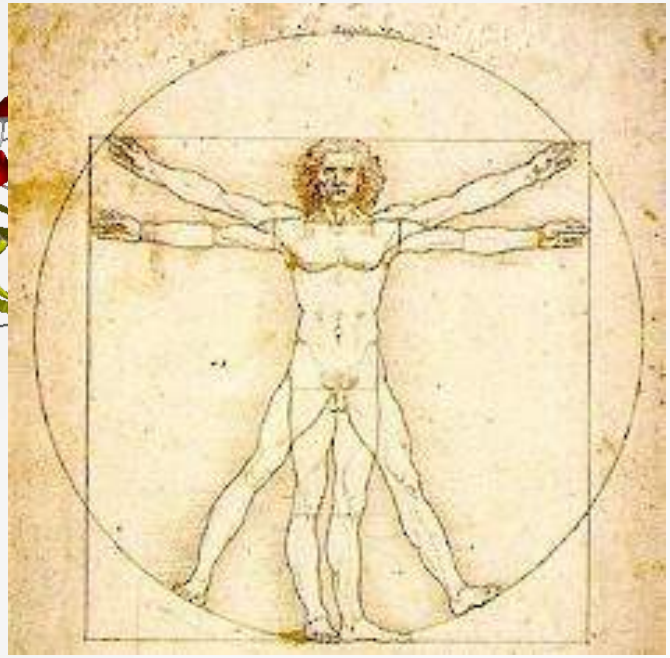
Banques de données en biologie moléculaire

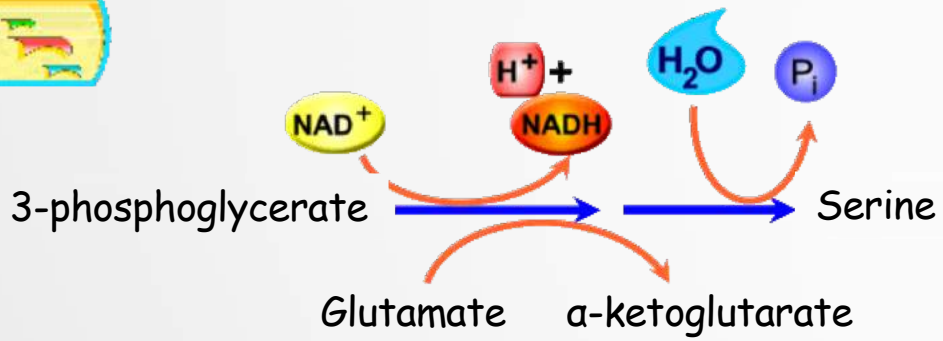
- Rôles des banques
  - Stockage
  - Diffusion (ftp, web…)
  - Organisation et standardisation des données
  - Connectivité avec autres banques
  - Actualisation

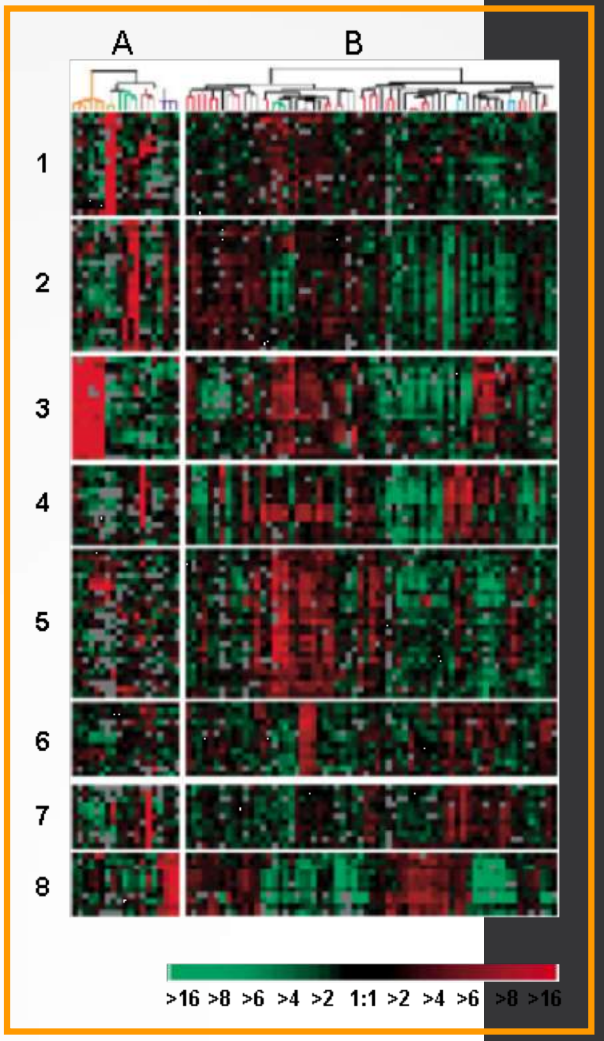
Multiplicité des banques

MALWTRLRPLLALLALWPPPPARAFVNQHLCGSHLVEALYLVCGERGFFYTPKARREVEGPQVGALELAGGPGA

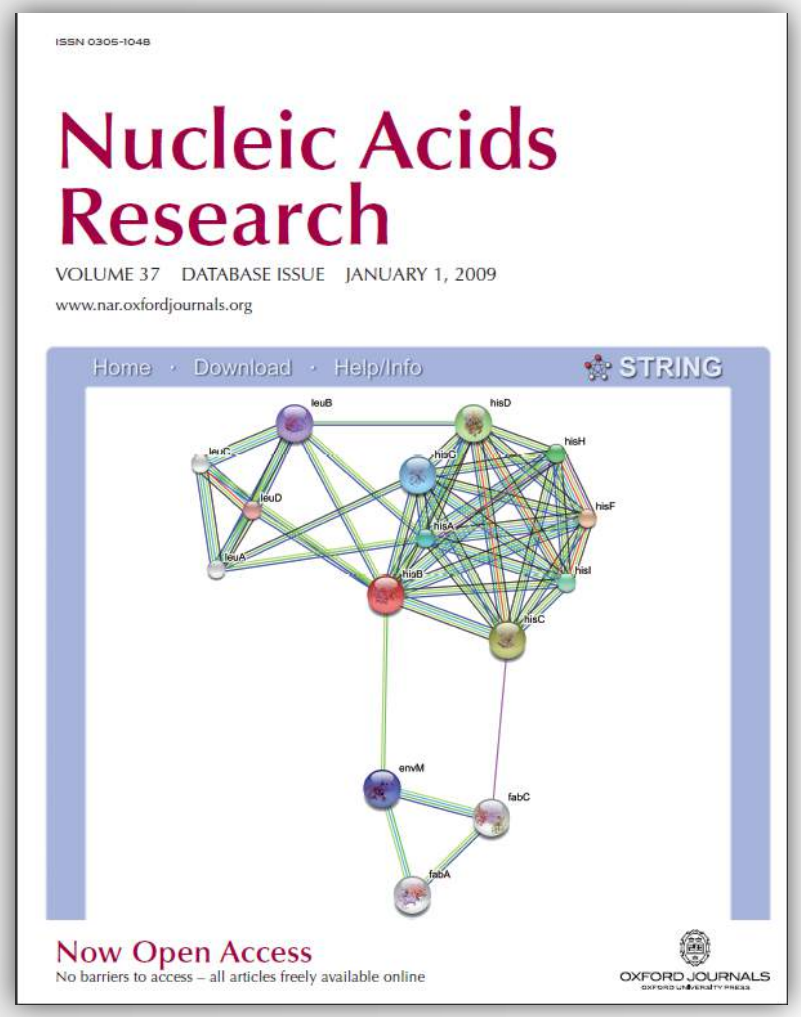








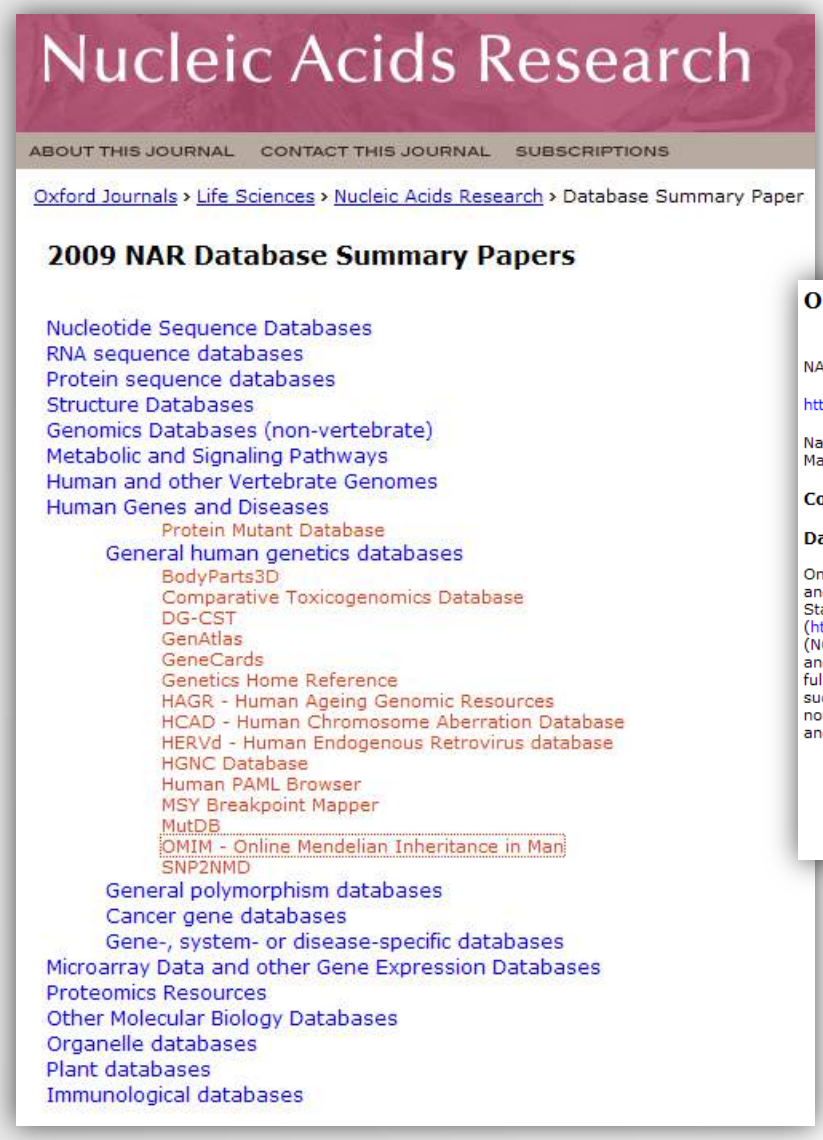
Nucleic Acids Research (NAR) – Database issue



Contents: Volume 37, Database issue, January 2009

- Articles
- Front-Matter/Back-Matter

NAR Database Categories



Nucleic Acids Research

ABOUT THIS JOURNAL CONTACT THIS JOURNAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

Oxford Journals › Life Sciences › Nucleic Acids Research › Database Summary Paper

2009 NAR Database Summary Papers

- Nucleotide Sequence Databases
- RNA sequence databases
- Protein sequence databases
- Structure Databases
- Genomics Databases (non-vertebrate)
- Metabolic and Signaling Pathways
- Human and other Vertebrate Genomes
- Human Genes and Diseases
  - Protein Mutant Database
  - General human genetics databases
    - BodyParts3D
    - Comparative Toxicogenomics Database
    - DG-CST
    - GenAtlas
    - GeneCards
    - Genetics Home Reference
    - HAGR - Human Ageing Genomic Resources
    - HCAD - Human Chromosome Aberration Database
    - HERVd - Human Endogenous Retrovirus database
    - HGNC Database
    - Human PAML Browser
    - MSY Breakpoint Mapper
    - MutDB
    - OMIM - Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man
    - SNP2NMD
  - General polymorphism databases
  - Cancer gene databases
  - Gene-, system- or disease-specific databases
- Microarray Data and other Gene Expression Databases
- Proteomics Resources
- Other Molecular Biology Databases
- Organelle databases
- Plant databases
- Immunological databases

OMIM - Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man

NAR Molecular Biology Database Collection entry number 143

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Omim/

National Center for Biotechnology Information, National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland 20894, USA

Contact info@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov

Database Description

Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man (OMIM) is a comprehensive, authoritative and timely knowledgebase of human genes and genetic disorders compiled to support research and education in human genomics and the practice of clinical genetics. Started by Dr Victor A. McKusick as the definitive reference Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM (http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim) is now distributed electronically by the National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI), where it is integrated with the Entrez suite of databases. Derived from the biomedical literature, OMIM is written and edited at Johns Hopkins University with input from scientists and physicians around the world. Each OMIM entry has a full-text summary of a genetically determined phenotype and/or gene and has numerous links to other genetic databases such as DNA and protein sequence, PubMed references, general and locus-specific mutation databases, approved gene nomenclature, and the highly detailed mapviewer, as well as patient support groups and many others. OMIM is an easy and straightforward portal to the burgeoning information in human genetics.

Category: Human Genes and Diseases
Subcategory: General human genetics databases
Category: Human Genes and Diseases
Subcategory: General polymorphism databases

http://www3.oup.co.uk/nar/database/c/

Banques de séquences nucléiques généralistes

GenBank

NCBI

EMBL

ENA
European Nucleotide Archive

DNA databank of Japan

DDBJ

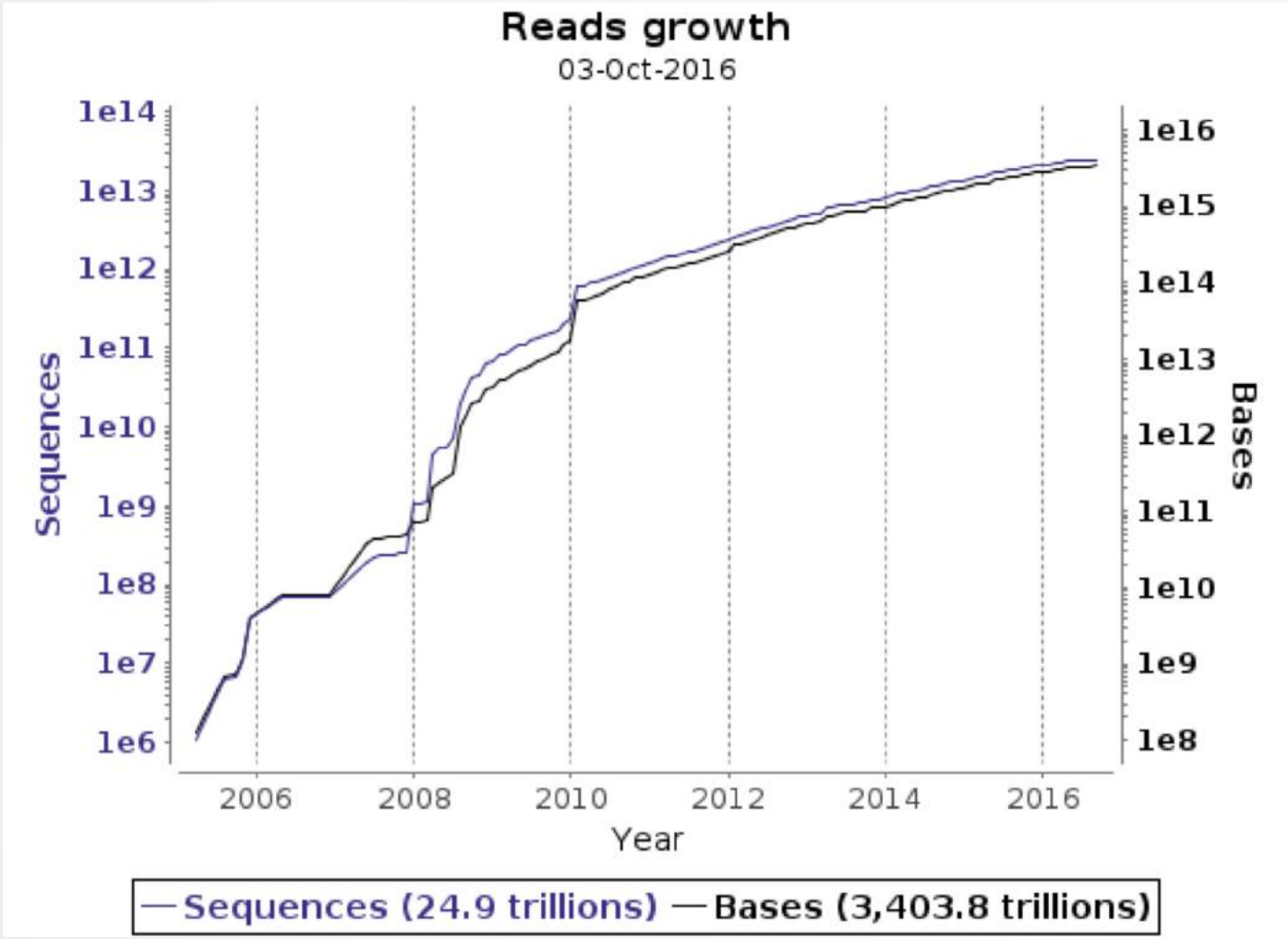
- 3 banques
- Échanges quotidiens des séquences collectées
- Effort d'unification=> format
  - accord entre GenBank et EMBL en 1986
  - accord entre GenBank/EMBL et DDBJ in 1987

INSDC International Nucleotide Sequence Database Collaboration

Banques de séquences

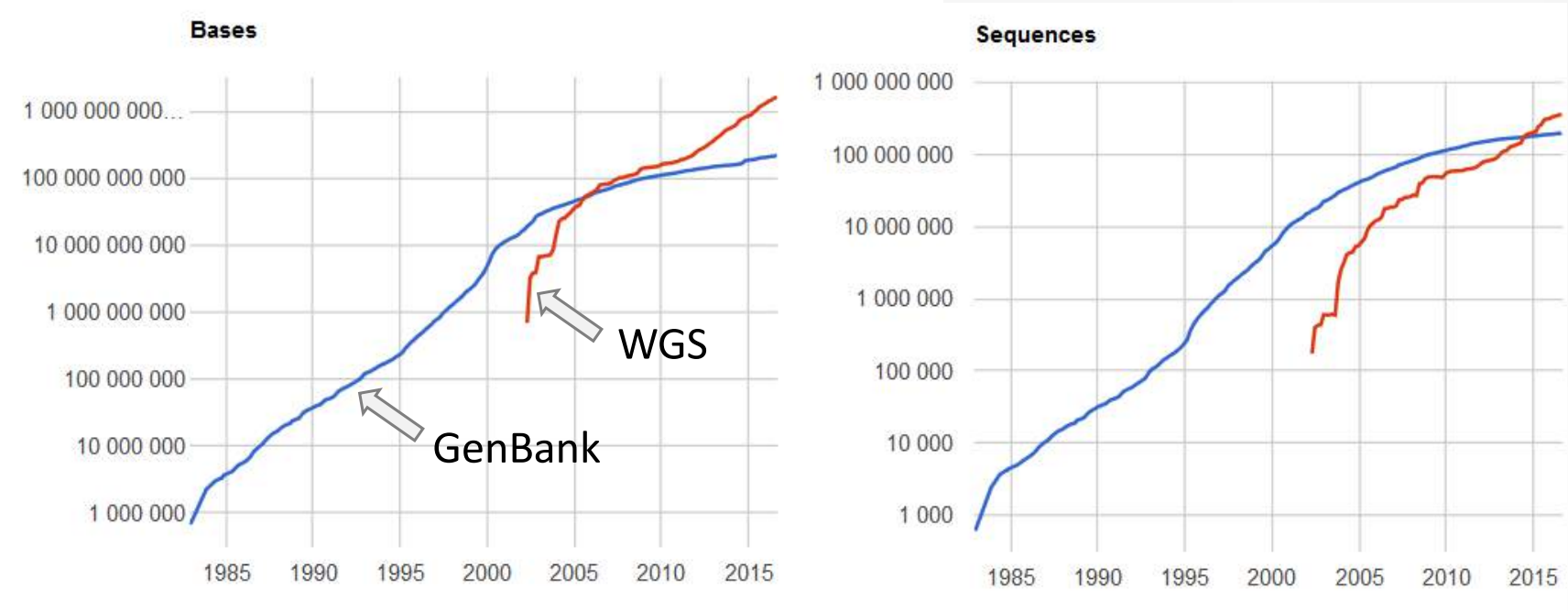
- Des banques incontournables
  - dépôt obligatoire dans une des 3 banques avant publication
  - unique moyen d'accès aux séquences
- Alimentation
  - soumission directe par la communauté scientifique (associée ou non à une publication)
  - dépôts de brevets
- Conséquences
  - banques exhaustives
  - banques extrêmement redondantes
  - contiennent des erreurs

Evolution de la banque EMBL



http://www3.ebi.ac.uk/Services/DBStats/

Evolution de la banque GenBank



06/2016: 211 milliards de nucléotides, 195 millions d'entrées

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genbank/statistics/

Banques de séquences protéiques généralistes

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/RefSeq/

10/2013	09/2014	09/2016
41,958,567	45,166,402	70,427,238

http://www.uniprot.org/

09/2013	10/2014	10/2016
43,362,837	85,501,513	68,493,254

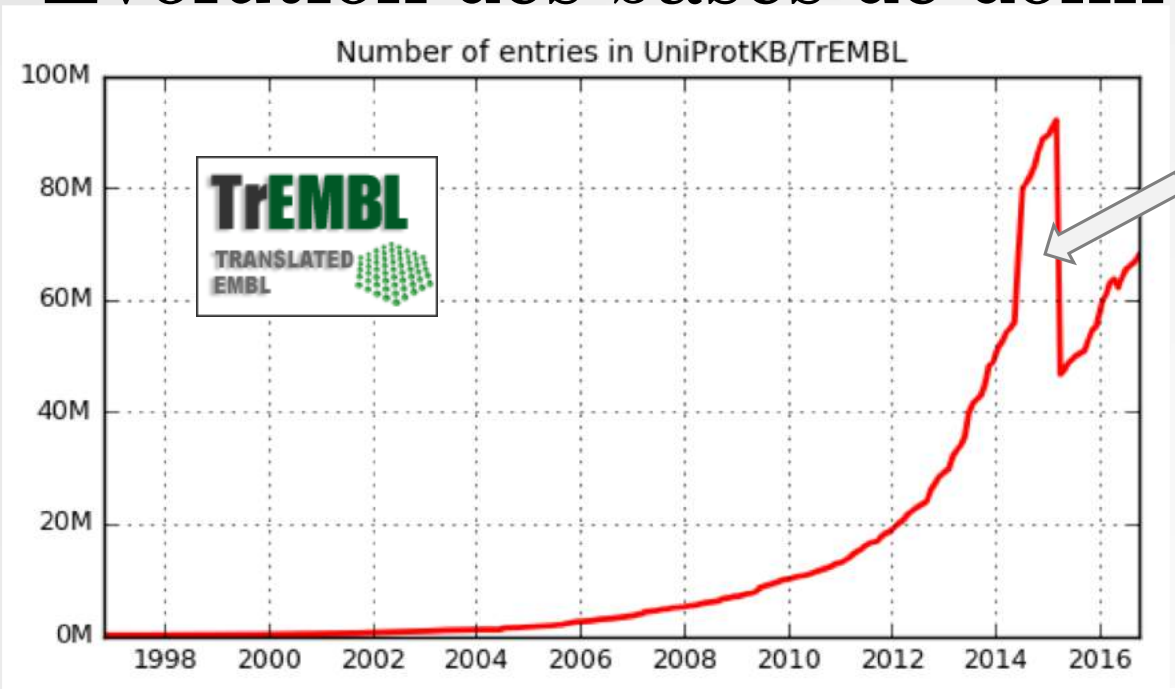
- 2 banques majeures
- Qualité variable/stabilisée
- Exhaustivité / Annotation

TrEMBL:
67,940,995 entrées

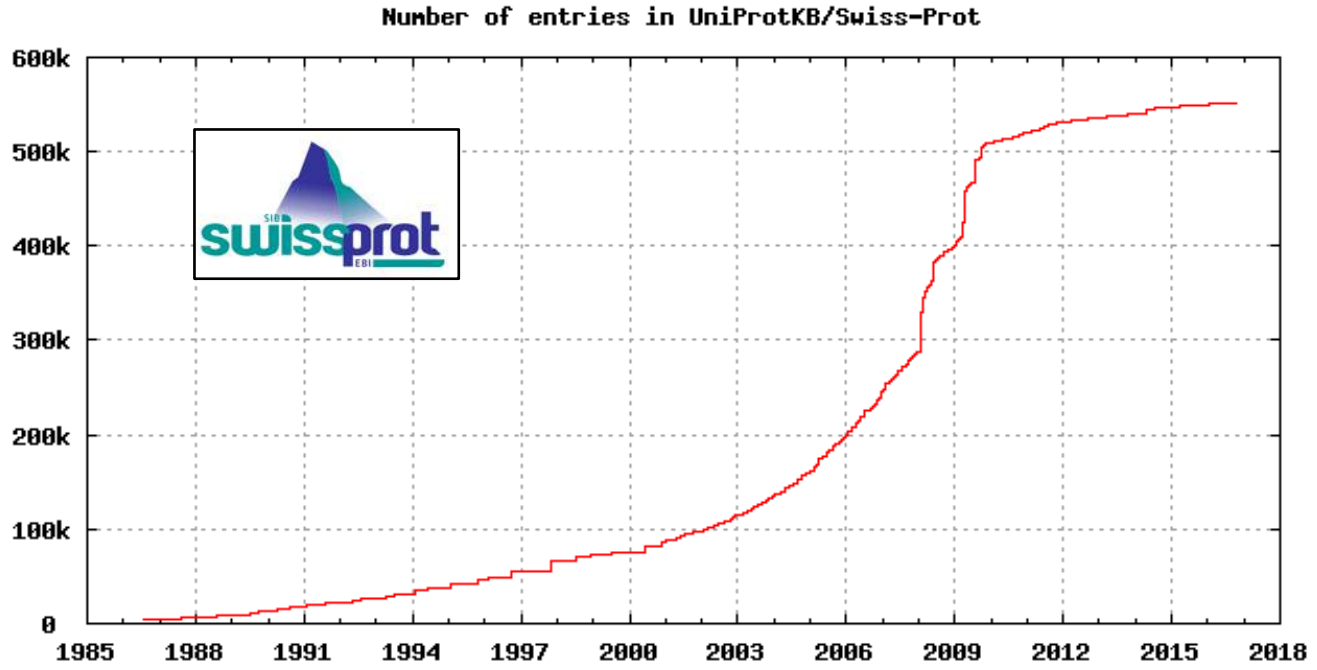
Swiss-Prot:
552 259 entrées

Annotation	UniProt		TrEMBL	
Evidence at protein level	90,921	16,5%	118,013	0,2%
Evidence at transcript level	57,673	10,5%	971,005	1,8%
Inferred from homology	**387,632**	**70,5%**	**11,091,443**	**21,1%**
Predicted	**11,465**	**2,1%**	**40,603,140**	**76,9%**
Uncertain	1,955	0,4%	0	0%

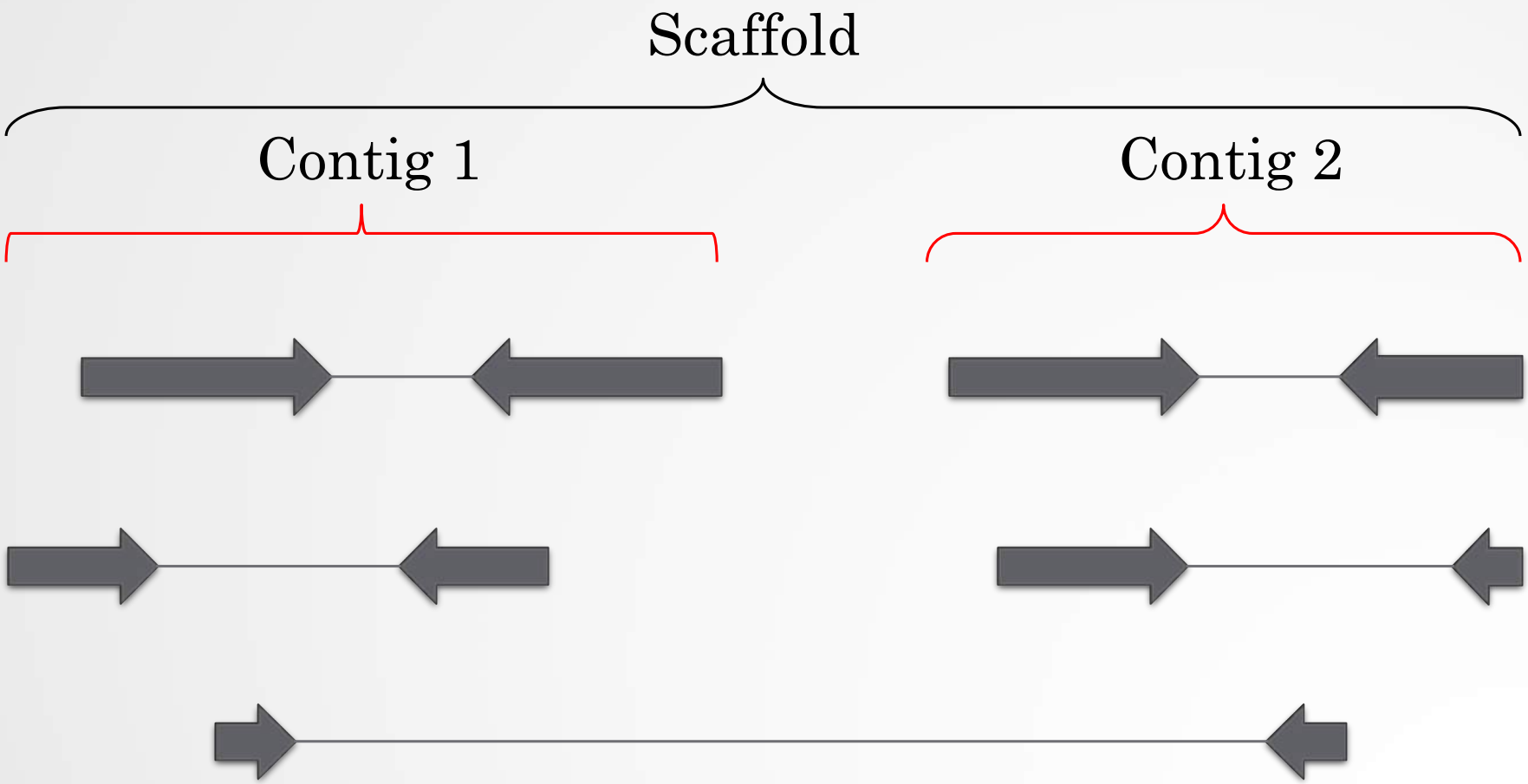
Evolution des bases de données protéiques



Redondance



Assemblage de génome



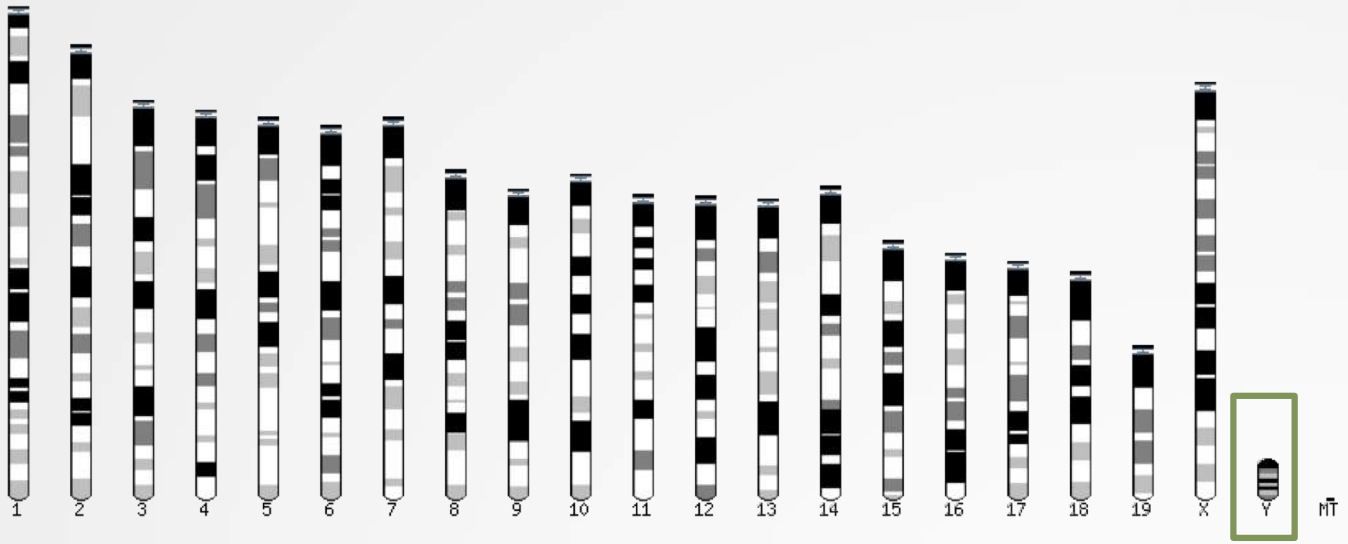
Human Genome Builds

SPECIES	UCSC VERSION	RELEASE DATE	RELEASE NAME	STATUS
MAMMALS				
Human	hg38	Dec. 2013	Genome Reference Consortium GRCh38	Available
	hg19	Feb. 2009	Genome Reference Consortium GRCh37	Available
	hg18	Mar. 2006	NCBI Build 36.1	Available
	hg17	May 2004	NCBI Build 35	Available
	hg16	Jul. 2003	NCBI Build 34	Available
	hg15	Apr. 2003	NCBI Build 33	Archived
	hg13	Nov. 2002	NCBI Build 31	Archived
		Jun. 2002	NCBI Build 30	Archived
		Apr. 2002	NCBI Build 29	Archived (data only)
		Dec. 2001	NCBI Build 28	Archived (data only)
		Aug. 2001	UCSC-assembled	Archived (data only)
		Apr. 2001	UCSC-assembled	Archived (data only)
		Dec. 2000	UCSC-assembled	Archived (data only)
		Oct. 2000	UCSC-assembled	Archived (data only)
	hg4	Sep. 2000	UCSC-assembled	Archived (data only)
		Jul. 2000	UCSC-assembled	Archived (data only)
		Jun. 2000	UCSC-assembled	Archived (data only)
		May 2000	UCSC-assembled	Archived (data only)

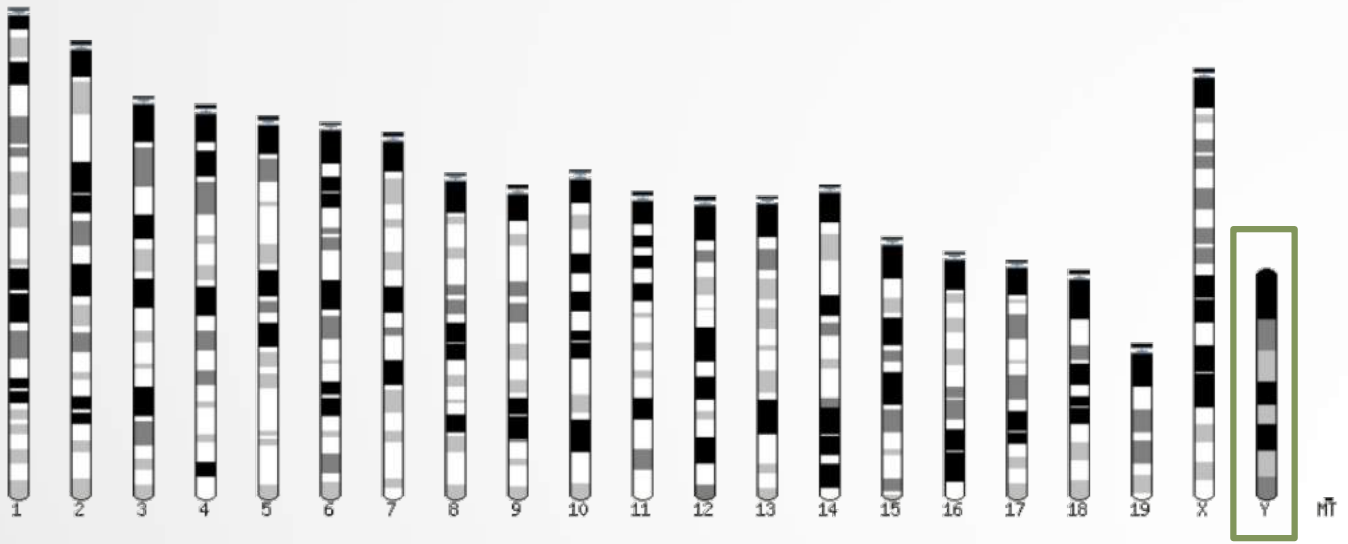
Source: https://genome.ucsc.edu/FAQ/FAQreleases.html

Genome builds

mm9



mm10



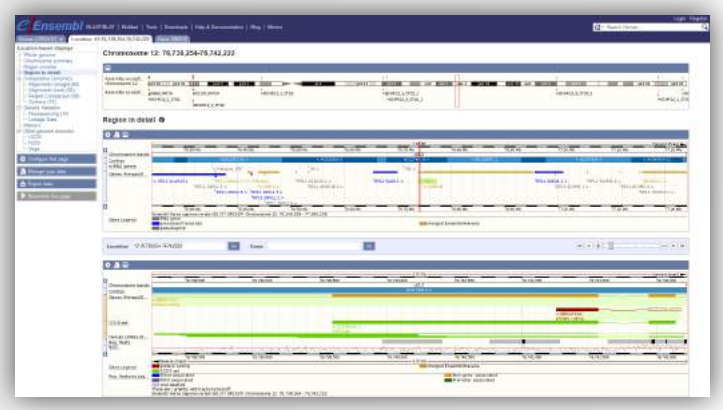
Genome browsers

Genome Browsers – L'outil de référence

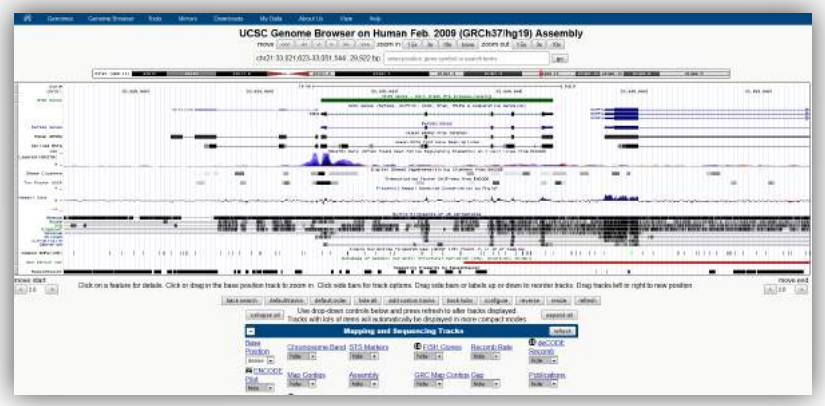
- Elément de référence absolue le **génome**
- Agrégateur et générateur d'informations/annotations
  - Prédictions de gènes
  - Protéines
  - Données d'expression
  - Variations
- Synthèse rapide et visuelle de données primordiales

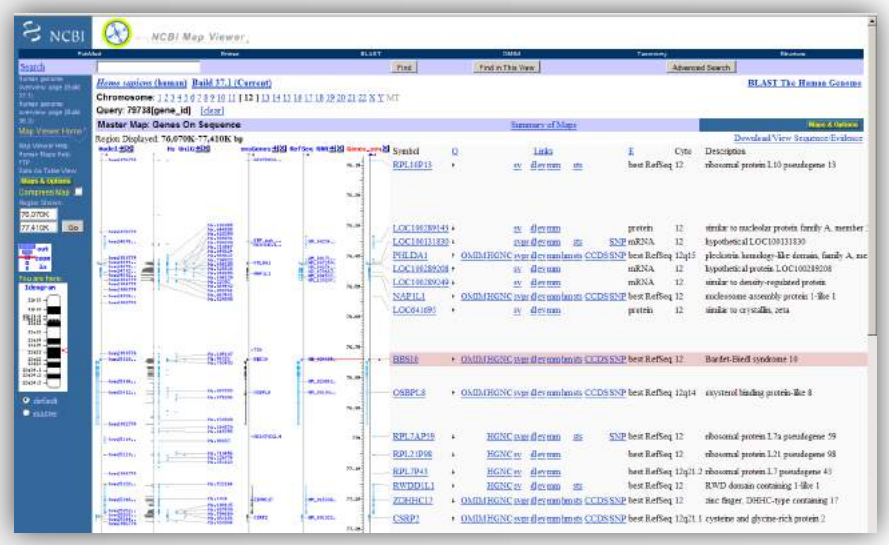
Il y a Genome Browsers…

EBI - Ensembl



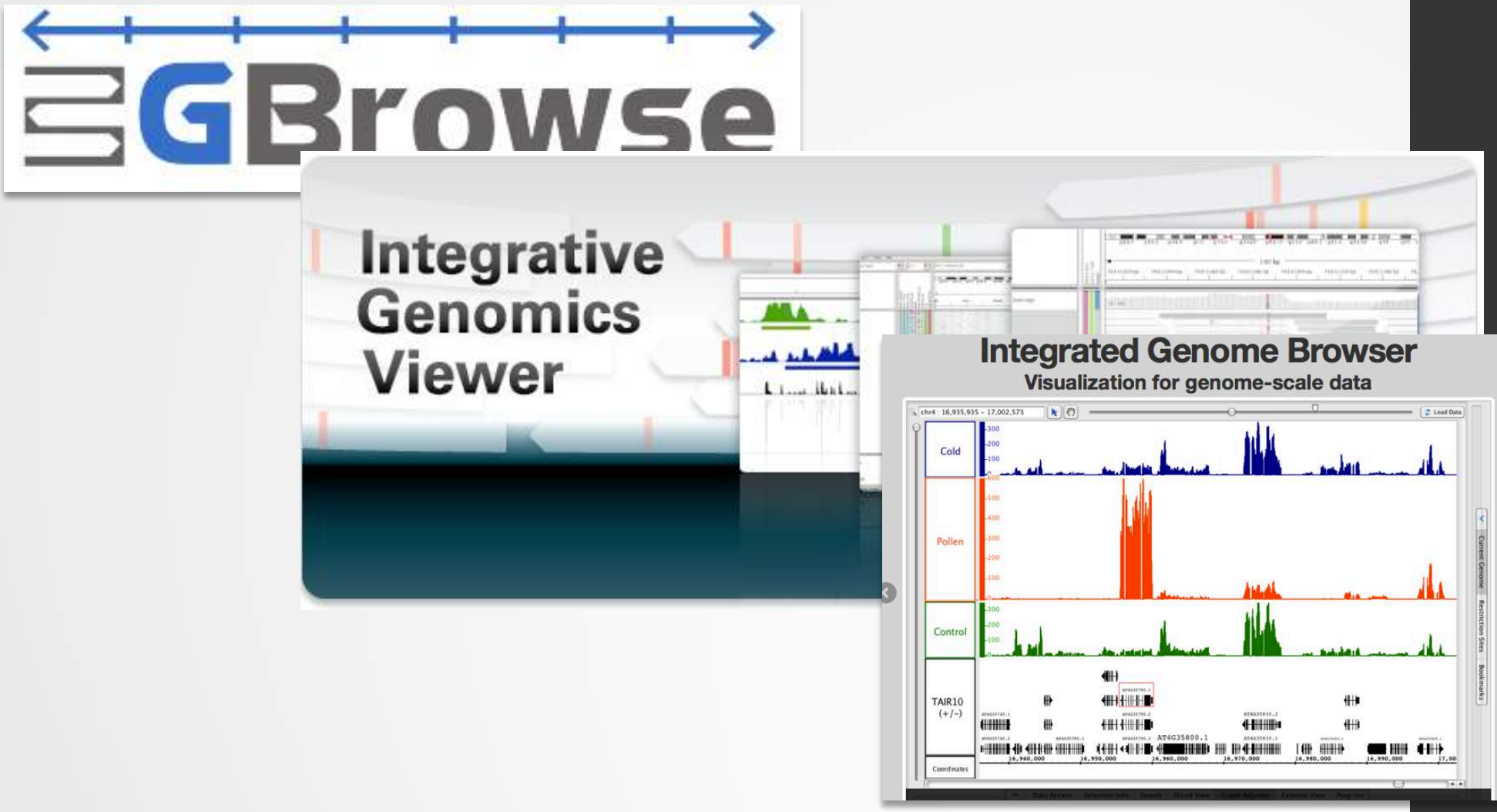
UCSC – Genome Browser





NCBI – Map Viewer

Et Genome browsers



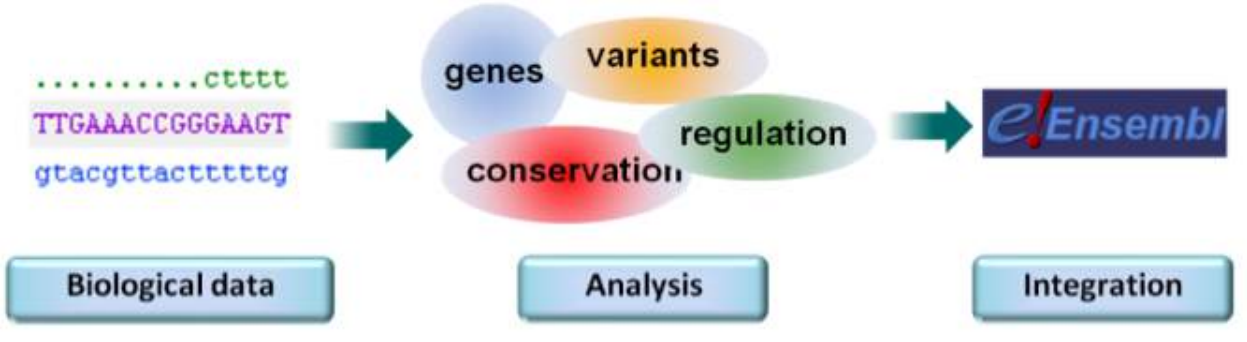
Ensembl

Le projet Ensembl

- Initié en 1999 (avant la première version du génome humain)
- Projet en collaboration entre l'European Bioinformatics Intitute (EBI) et le Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute (WTSI)
- Objectif :
  - Annoter automatiquement les génomes
  - Ajouter des données biologiques aux annotations
  - Rendre publique les annotations sur le web
- Ensembl ne produit pas ses propres données d'assemblage de génome!

Le projet Ensembl

- Données disponibles :
  - **Génomes**
  - **Données de génomique comparative**
  - **Variations**
  - **Elément régulateur des gènes**
  - Annotations externes

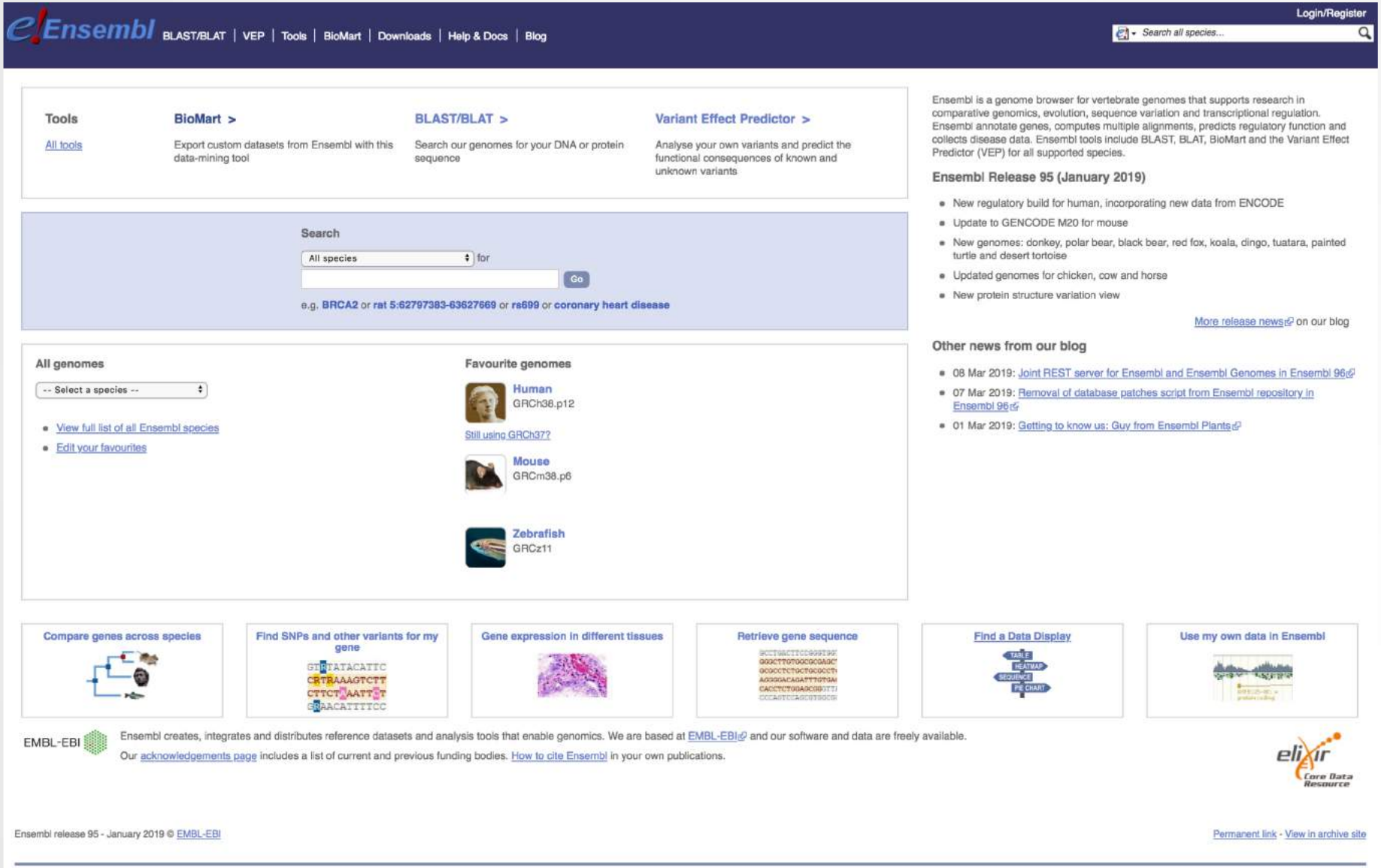


- Lancement du site web en juillet 2000 (au début il n'y avait que le génome humain)

Les génomes d'Ensembl

- Espèces de vertébrés dans http://ensembl.org
- EnsemblGenomes (avril 2009)
  - Métazoaires : http://metazoa.ensembl.org
  - Bactéries : http://bacteria.ensembl.org
  - Plantes : http://plants.ensembl.org
  - Fungi : http://fungi.ensembl.org
  - Protistes : http://protists.ensembl.org

L'interface web



Comprendre ENSEMBL

Les annotations

- 3 à 6 mois
- Annotation par Ensembl
  - Annotation automatique (Ensembl Genebuild) :
    - Détermination des transcrits dans le génome entier
    - Basées sur des séquences d'ARNm et protéiques extraites des banques de données publiques
  - *Curation* manuelle : au cas par cas. Ex: l'humain, la souris, le rat, le zebrafish + autres vertébrés (produit par le groupe HAVANA du WTSI)
  - Fusion des annotations automatiques et manuelles (Gold)
- + Annotations importées depuis flyBase, WormBase, SGD

Les annotations

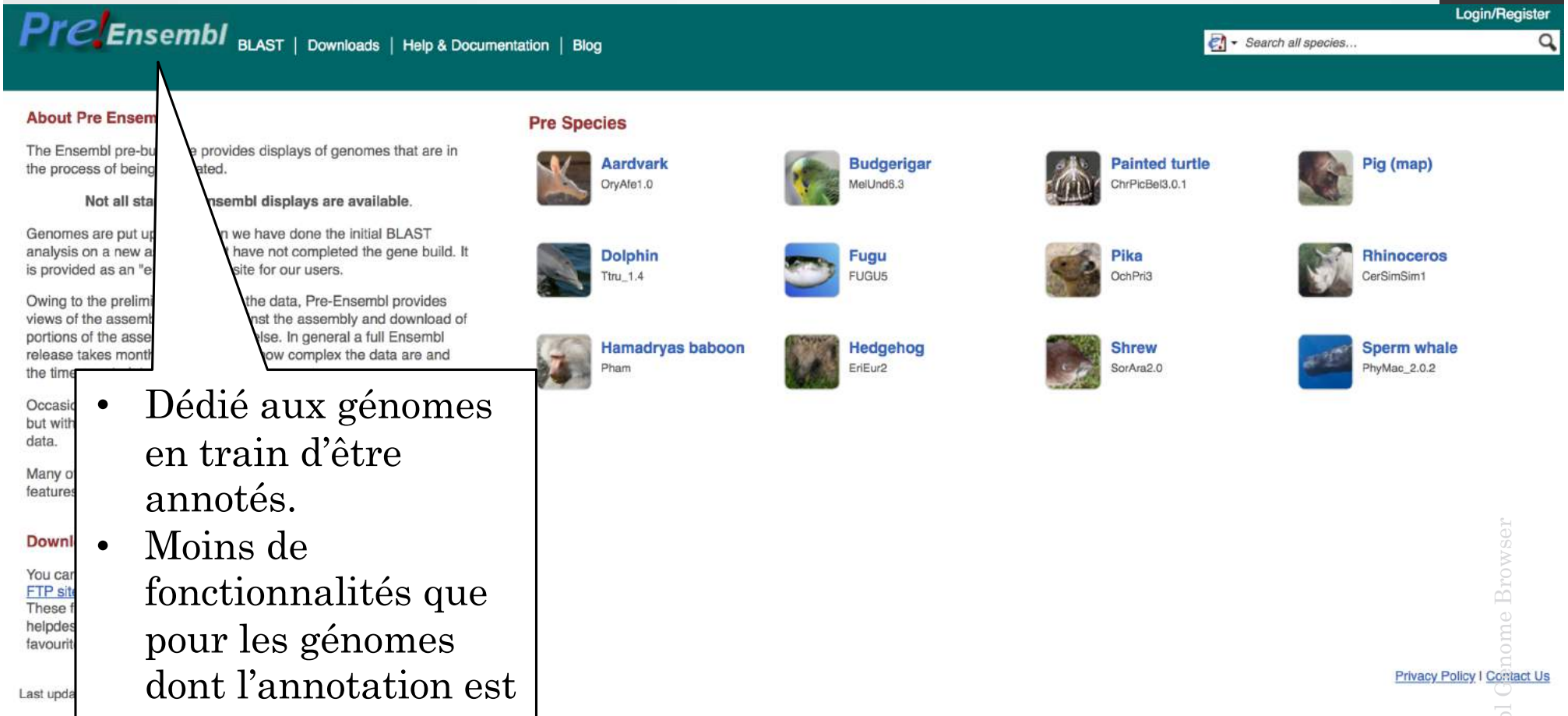
- Les transcrits d'Ensembl sont basés sur les bases de données suivantes :
  - Uniprot/Swiss-Prot (*curation* manuelle)
  - Uniprot/TrEMBL
  - NCBI refSeq (*curation* manuelle)

Protéine/ ARNm Assemblage de séquence Gène Ensembl

Les annotations

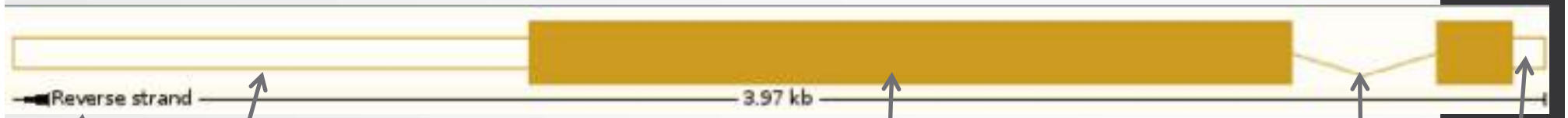
- Les annotations des gènes peuvent varier entre les différents genome browsers (Ensembl, UCSC, NCBI)
- CCDS (Consensus CDS) est un jeu de données de gènes codants validés par tous les membres du consortium (EBI, HGNC, MGI, NCBI, WTSI)
  - http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/CCDS/CcdsBrowse.cgi
  - Il faut que l'assemblage du génome soit suffisamment stable pour identifier les gènes dont les positions sont identiques entre les différentes sources (chez humain et souris)

preEnsembl



- Dédié aux génomes en train d'être annotés.
- Moins de fonctionnalités que pour les génomes dont l'annotation est terminée

Transcrits Ensembl



Sens du gène

3'UTR

Partie codante de l'exon

Intron

5'UTR

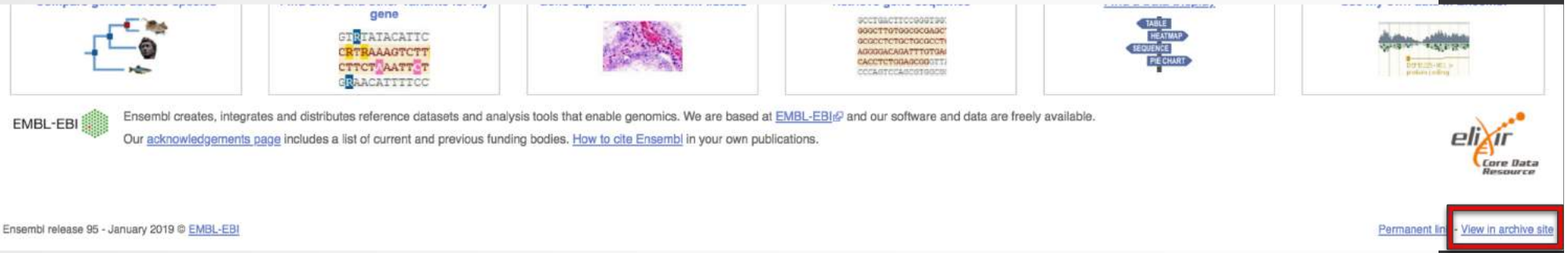
Identifiants Ensembl

- ENSG### Ensembl Gene ID
- ENST### Ensembl Transcript ID
- ENSP### Ensembl Peptide ID
- ENSE### Ensembl Exon ID

- Ajout d'un suffix pour les autres espèces
  - MUS (*Mus musculus*) pour la souris: ENSMUSG###
  - DAR (*Danio rerio*) pour le zebrafish: ENSDARG###
  - etc.

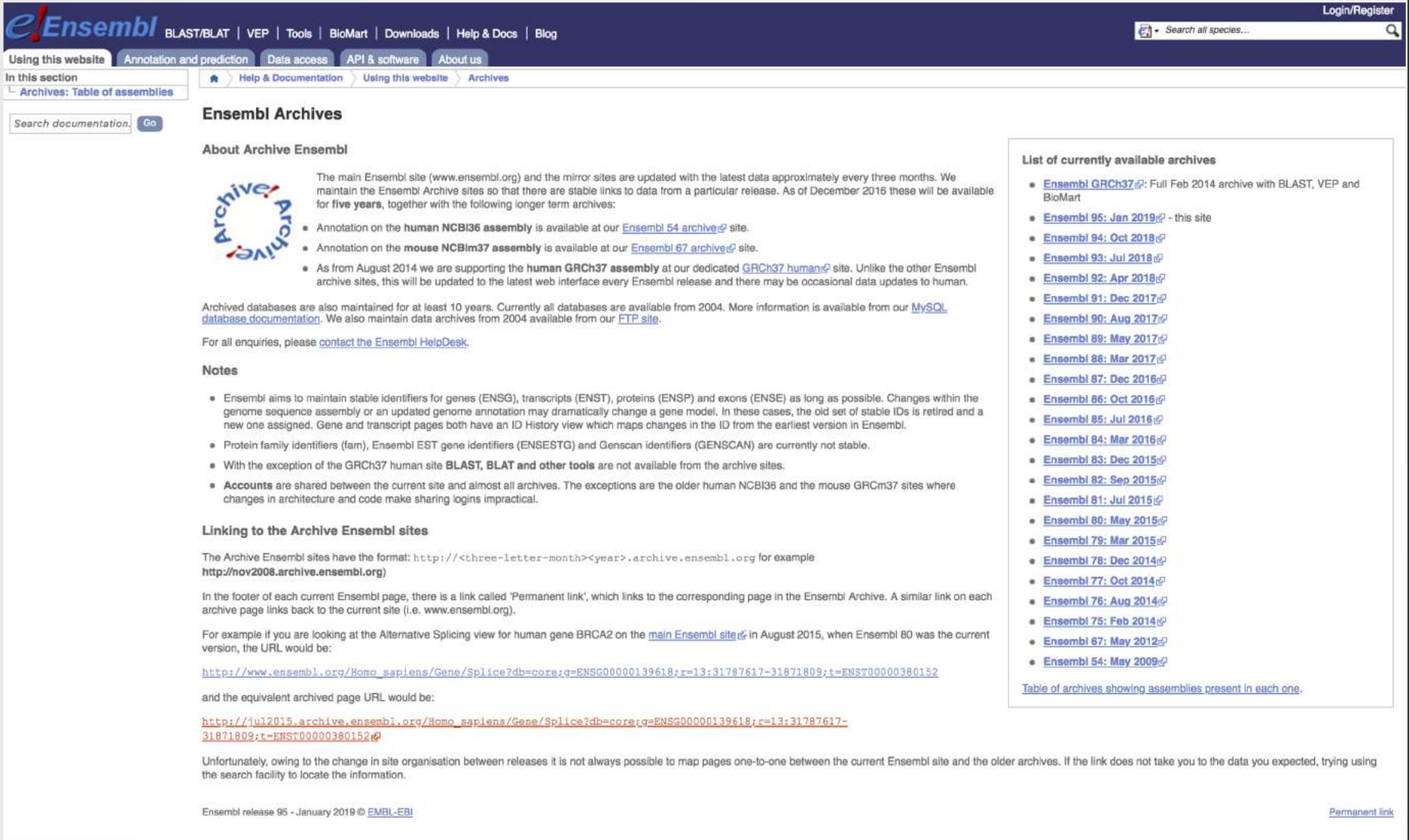
Version (Release)

- ~ tous les 3 mois
- Lien vers la dernière version d'Ensembl est toujours : http://www.ensembl.org



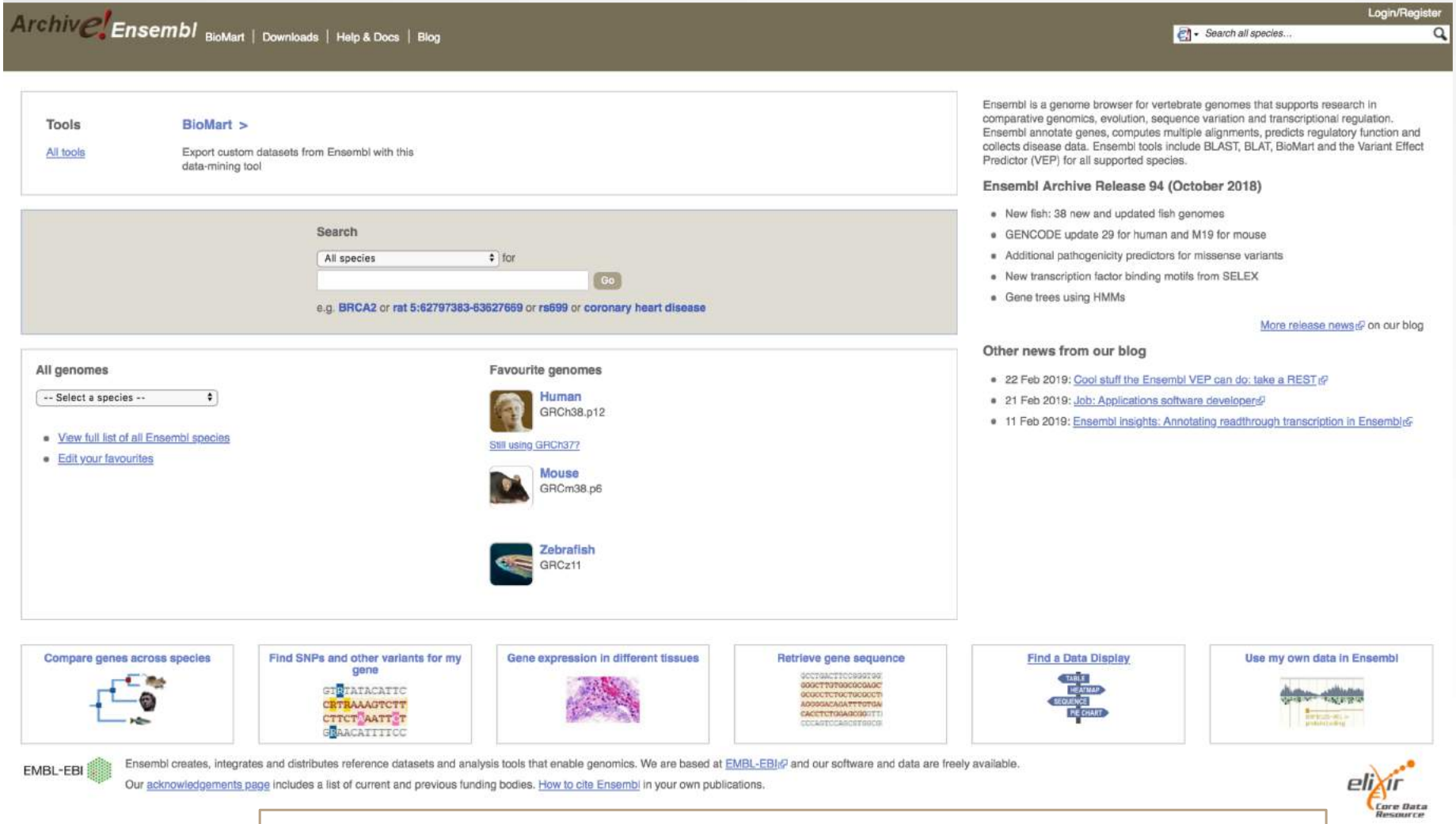
- Lien vers une version particulière d'Ensembl : http://Jan2019.archive.ensembl.org/index.html

Ensembl : Archives



http://www.ensembl.org/info/website/archives/index.html

Ensembl : Archives



Les anciennes version d'Ensembl sont conservées pendant 5 ans sauf si elles contiennent la dernière version de l'annotation d'un génome.

Ensembl : Archives

- http://www.ensembl.org/info/website/archives/assembly.html

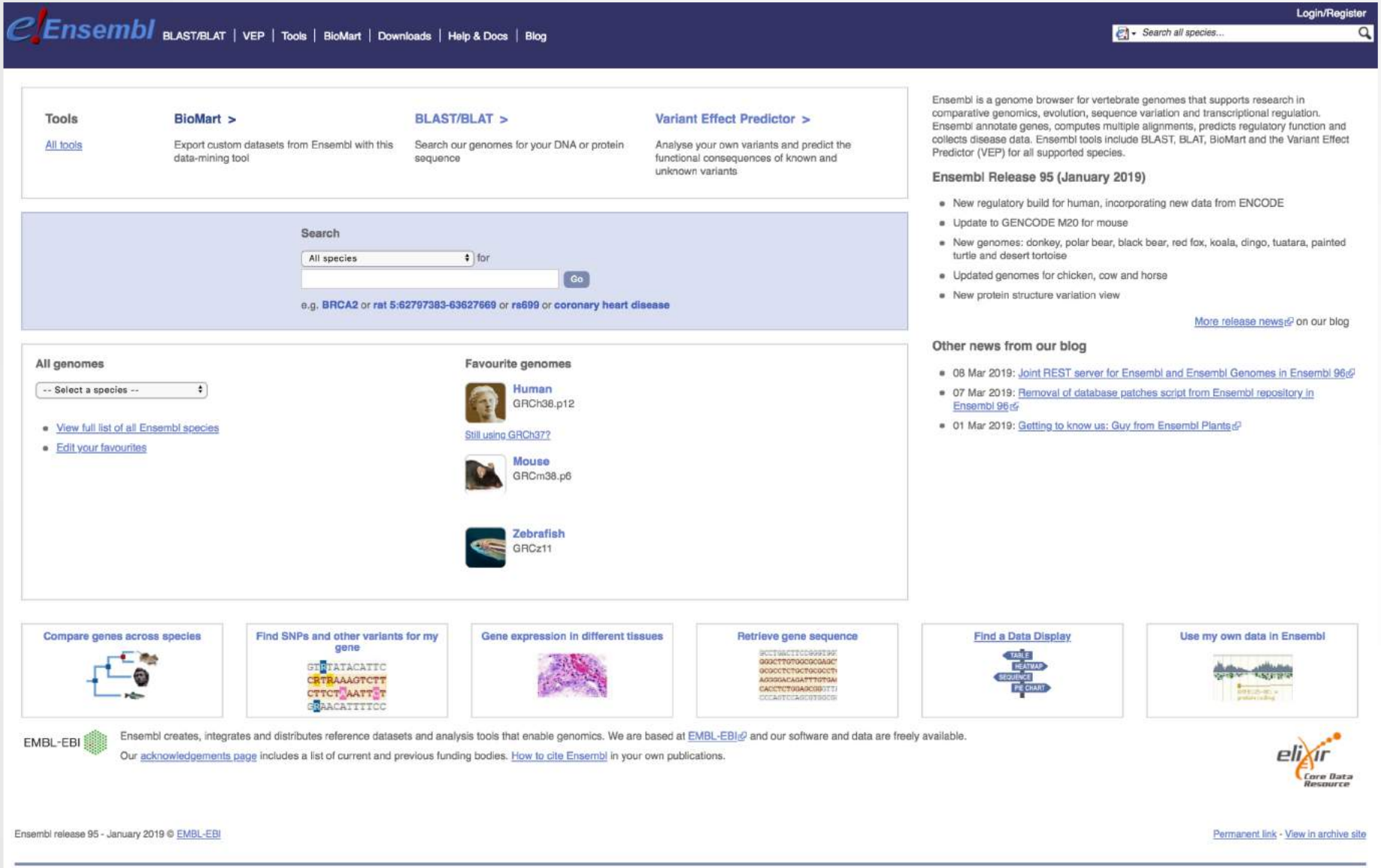
	Jan 2019 v95	Oct 2018 v94	Jul 2018 v93	Apr 2018 v92	Dec 2017 v91	Aug 2017 v90	May 2017 v89	Mar 2017 v88	Dec 2016 v87	Oct 2016 v86	Jul 2016 v85	Mar 2016 v84	Dec 2015 v83	Sep 2015 v82	Jul 2015 v81	May 2015 v80	Mar 2015 v79	Dec 2014 v78	Oct 2014 v77	Aug 2014 v76	Feb 2014 v75
Horse	EquCab3.0	Equ Cab 2																			
Human	GRCh38.p12				GRCh38.p10				GRCh38.p7			GRCh38.p5		GRCh38.p3		GRCh38.p2		GRCh38			GRCh37.p13
Hyrax	proCap1																				
Indian medaka	Om_v0.7.RACA																				
Japanese medaka HNI	ASM223471v1																				
Japanese medaka HSOK	ASM223469v1																				
Japanese medaka HdrR	ASM223467v1		HdrR																		
Kangaroo rat	Dord_2.0						dipOrd1														
Koala	phaCin_tgac_v2.0																				
Lamprey	Pmarinus_7.0																				
Leopard	PanPar1.0																				
Lesser Egyptian jerboa	JacJac1.0																				
Lesser hedgehog tenrec	TENREC																				
Long-tailed chinchilla	ChiLan1.0																				
Lyretail cichlid	NeoBri1.0																				

Aide et documentations

- Vidéo Youtube (workshop…)
- FAQ
- Exercices
- Cours en ligne
- Publications :
  - Flicek, P. et al. **Ensembl 2013**. Nucleic Acids Res. Advanced Access (Database Issue). http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23203987
  - Xosé M. Fernández-Suárez and Michael K. Schuster. **Using the Ensembl Genome Server to Browse Genomic Sequence Data**. UNIT 1.15 in Current Protocols in Bioinformatics, Jun 2010
  - Giulietta M Spudich and Xosé M Fernández Suárez. **Touring Ensembl: A practical guide to genome browsing**. BMC Genomics 2010, 11:295 (11 May 2010)

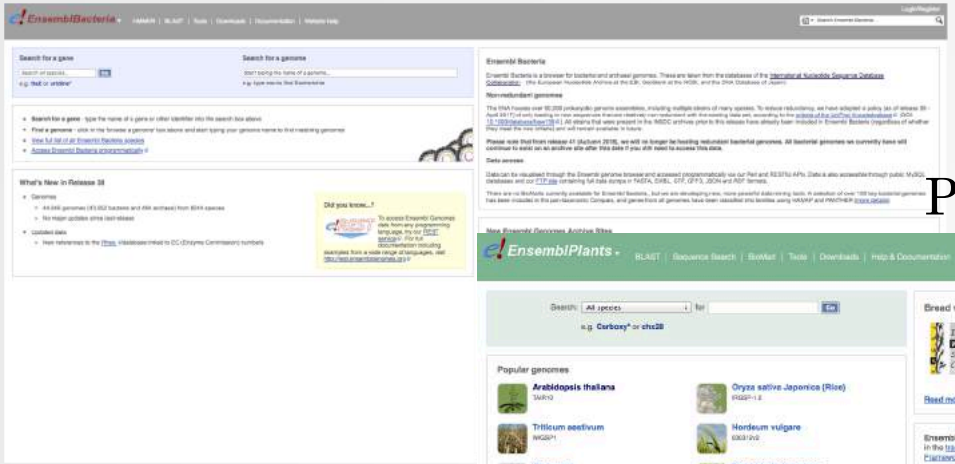
Naviguer dans ensembl

www.ensembl.org

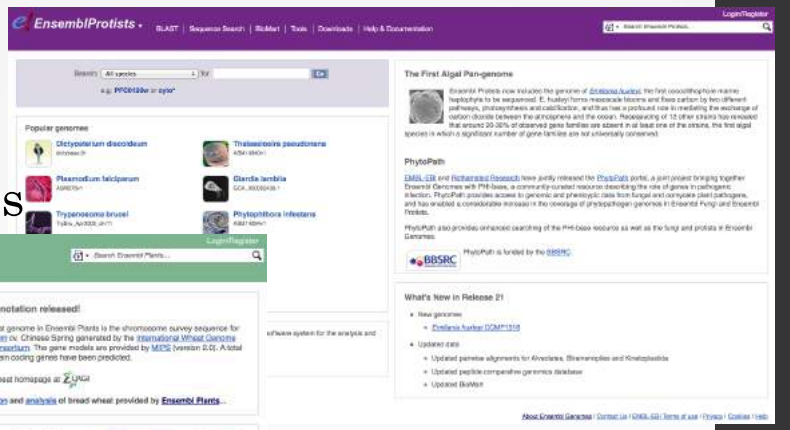


Ensembl Genomes

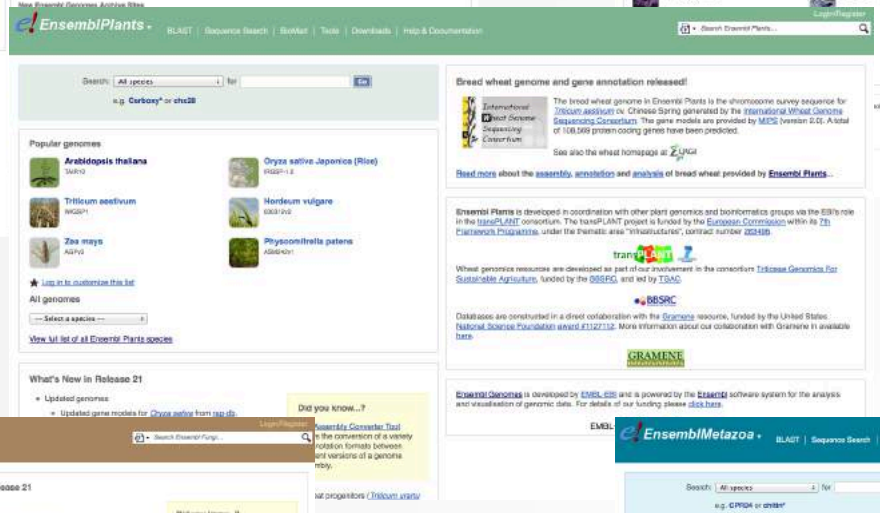
Bactéries



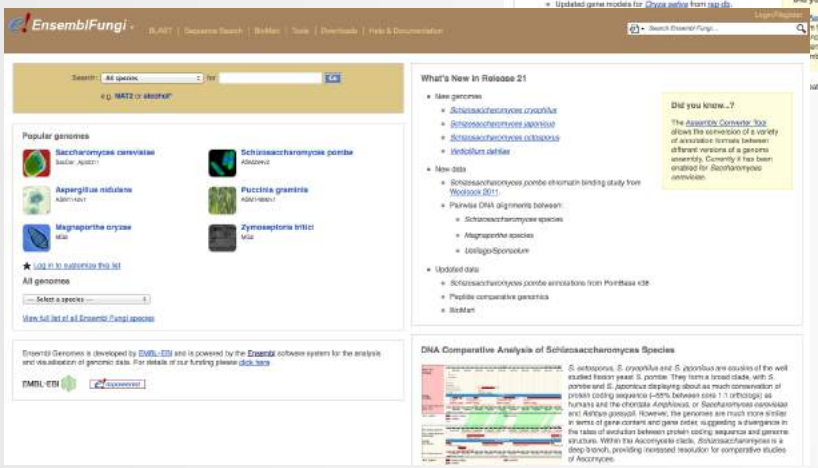
Protistes



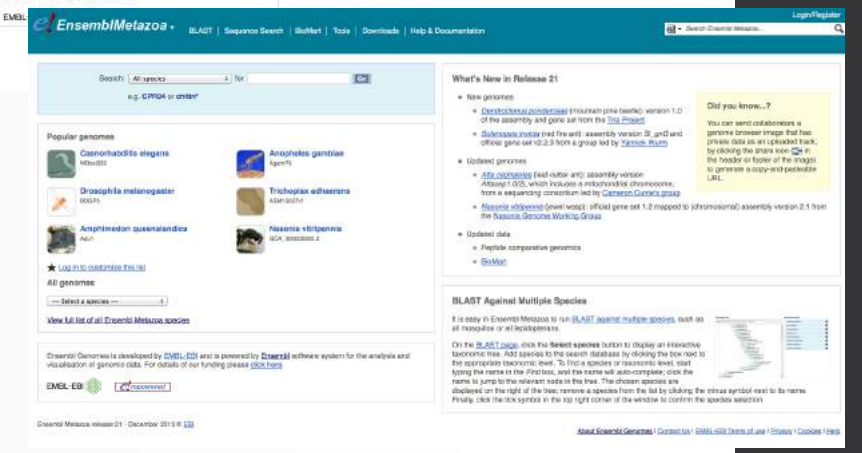
Plantes



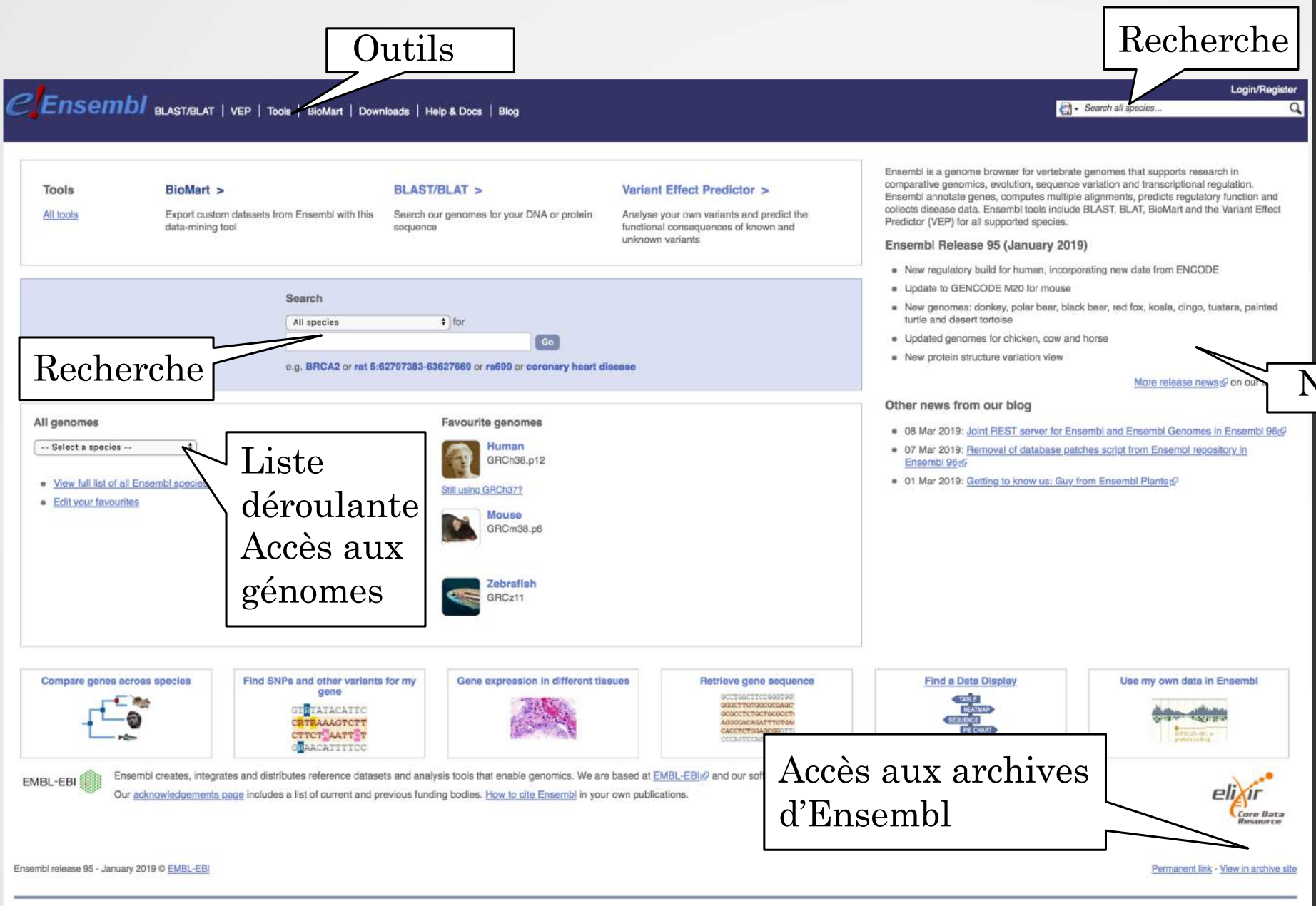
Fungi



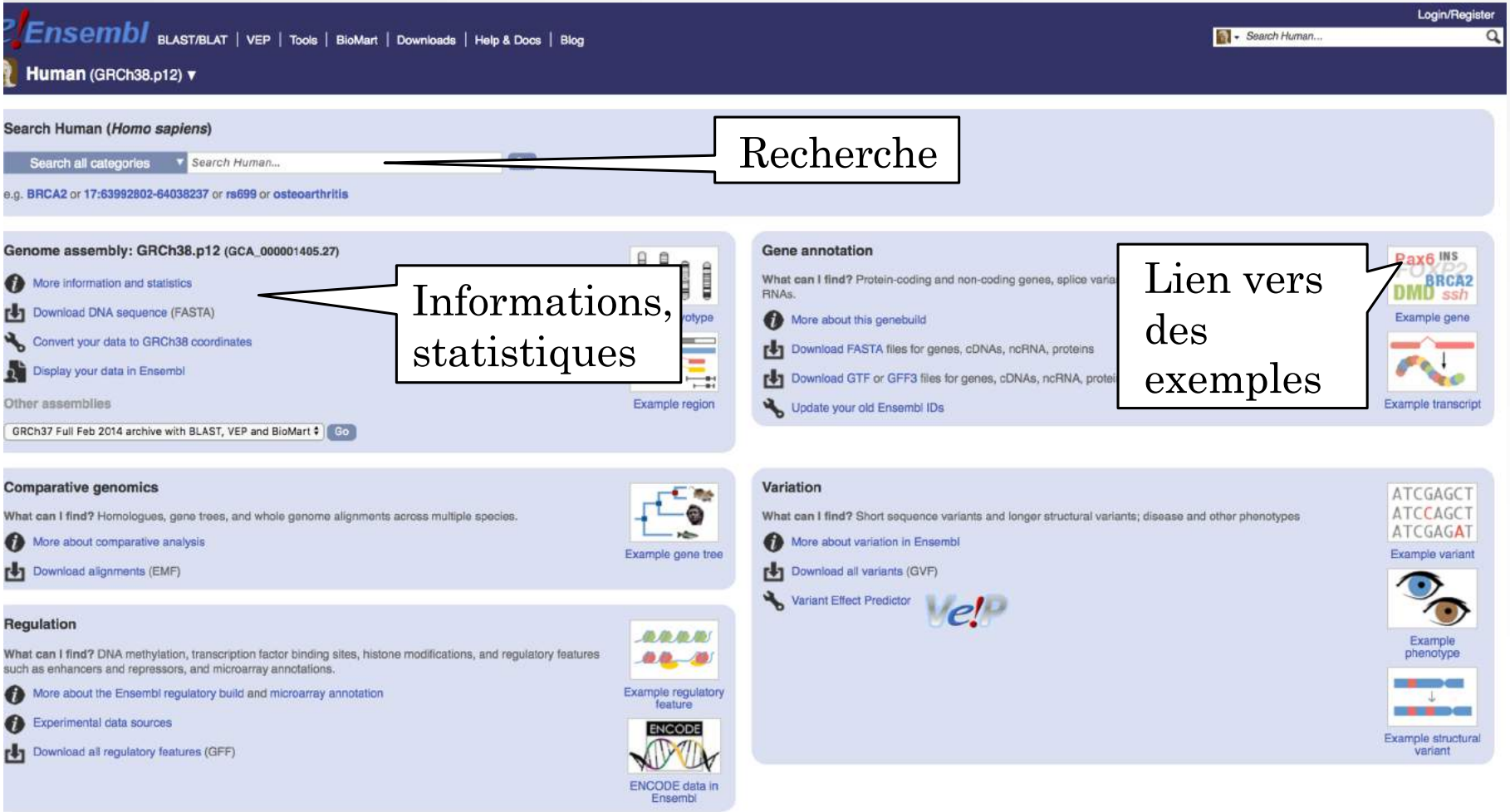
Métazoaires



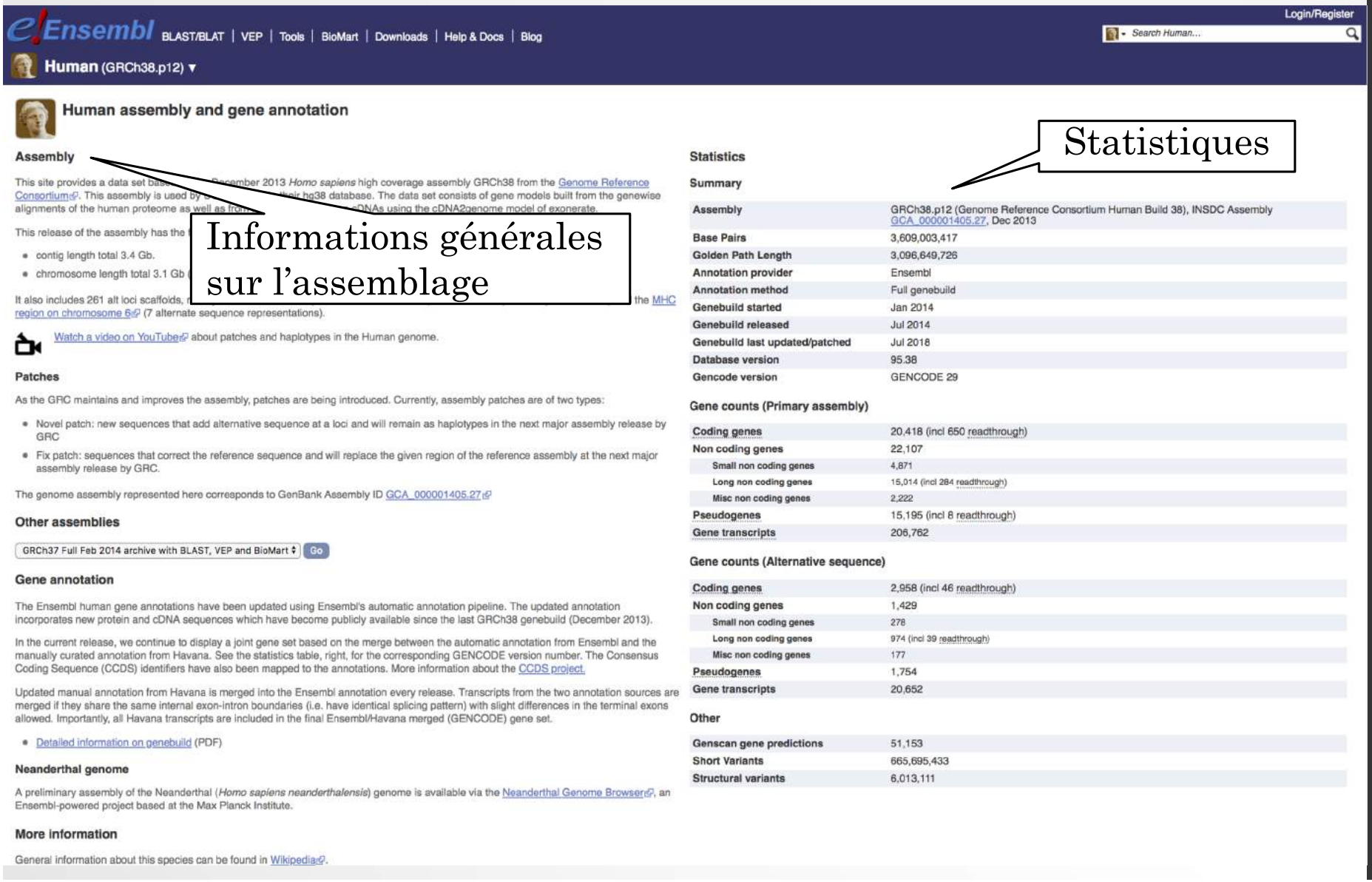
Le site web Ensembl: page d'accueil



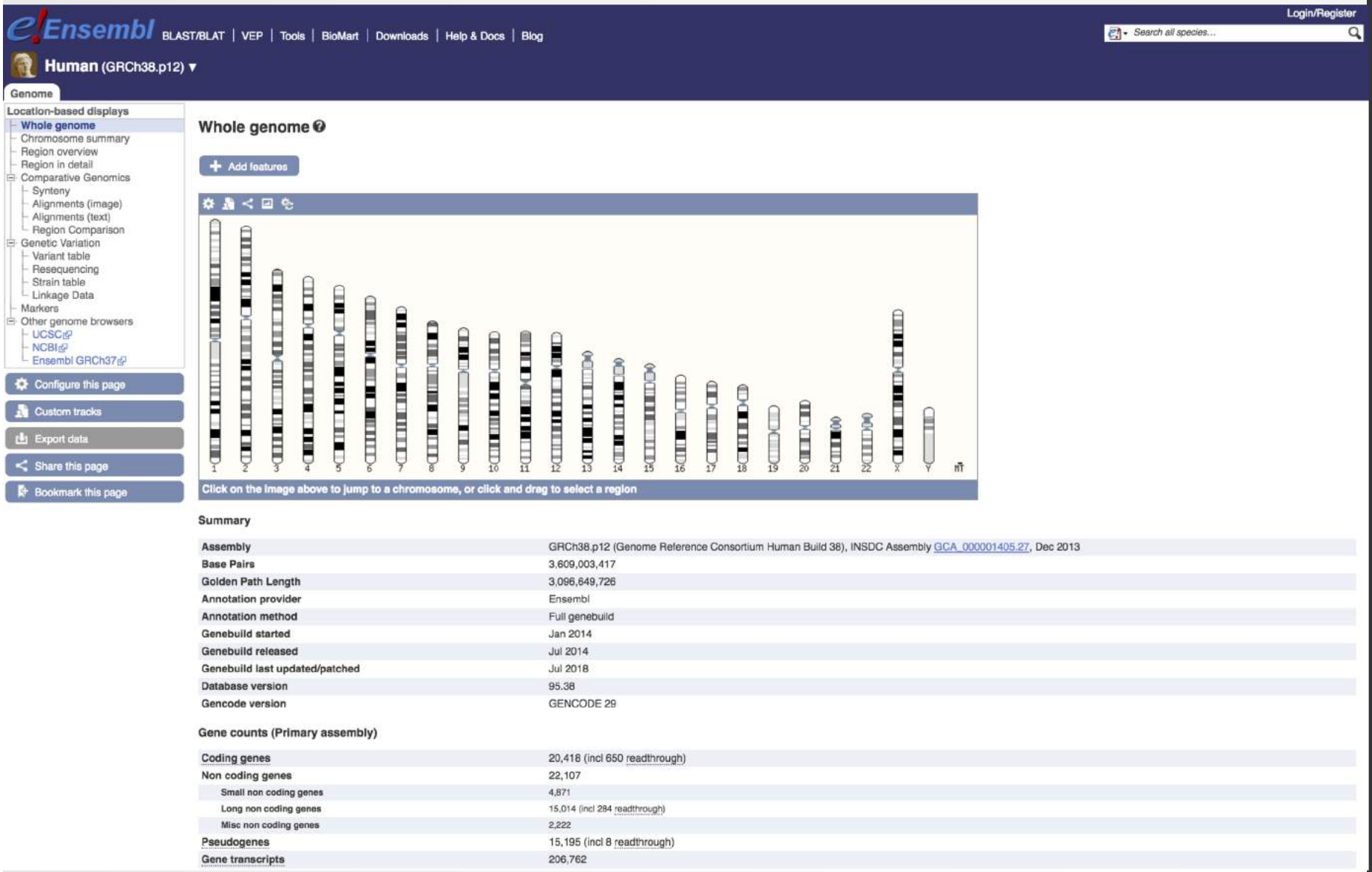
Le site web Ensembl: les génomes



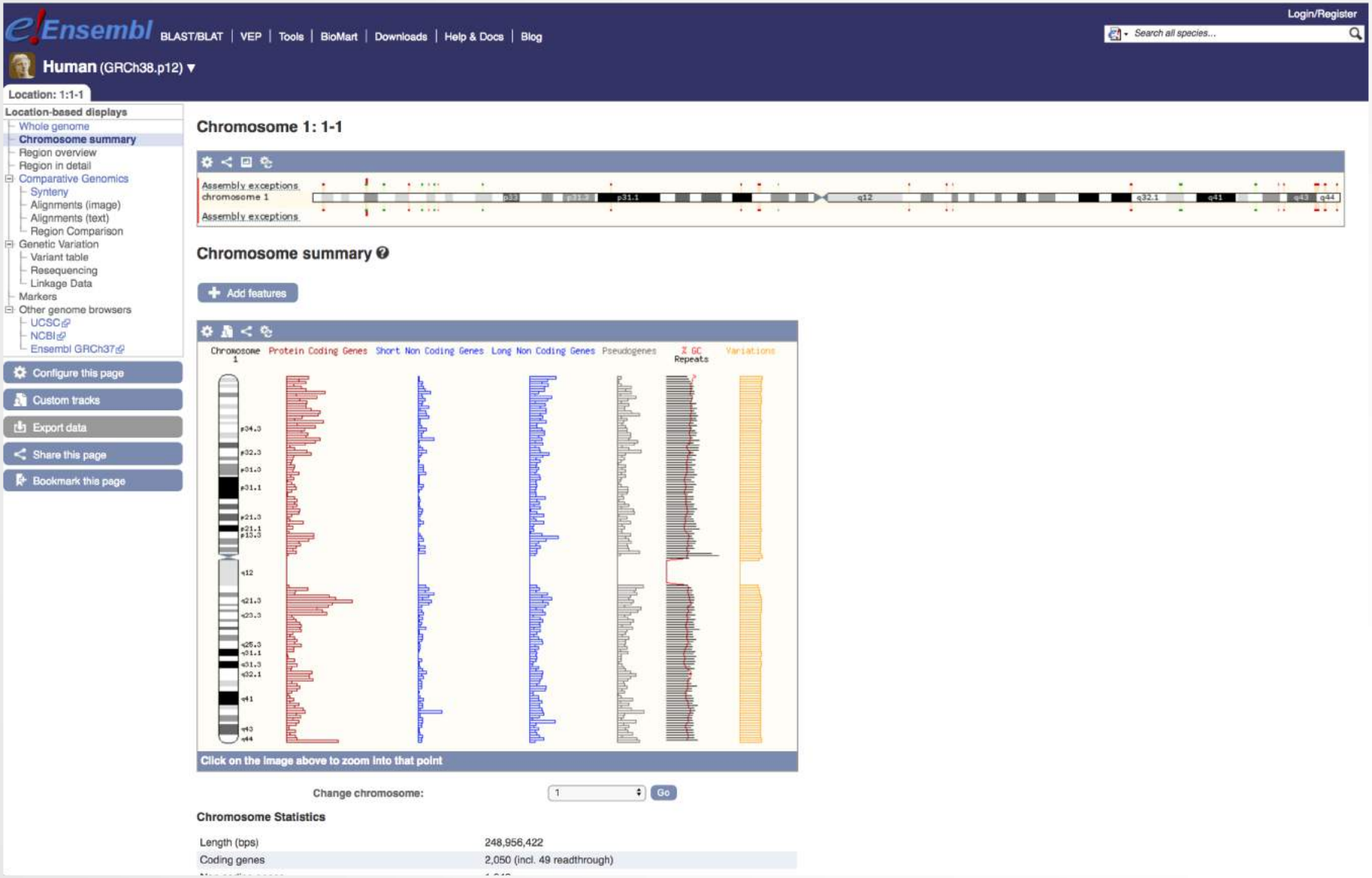
Le site web Ensembl: statistiques des génomes



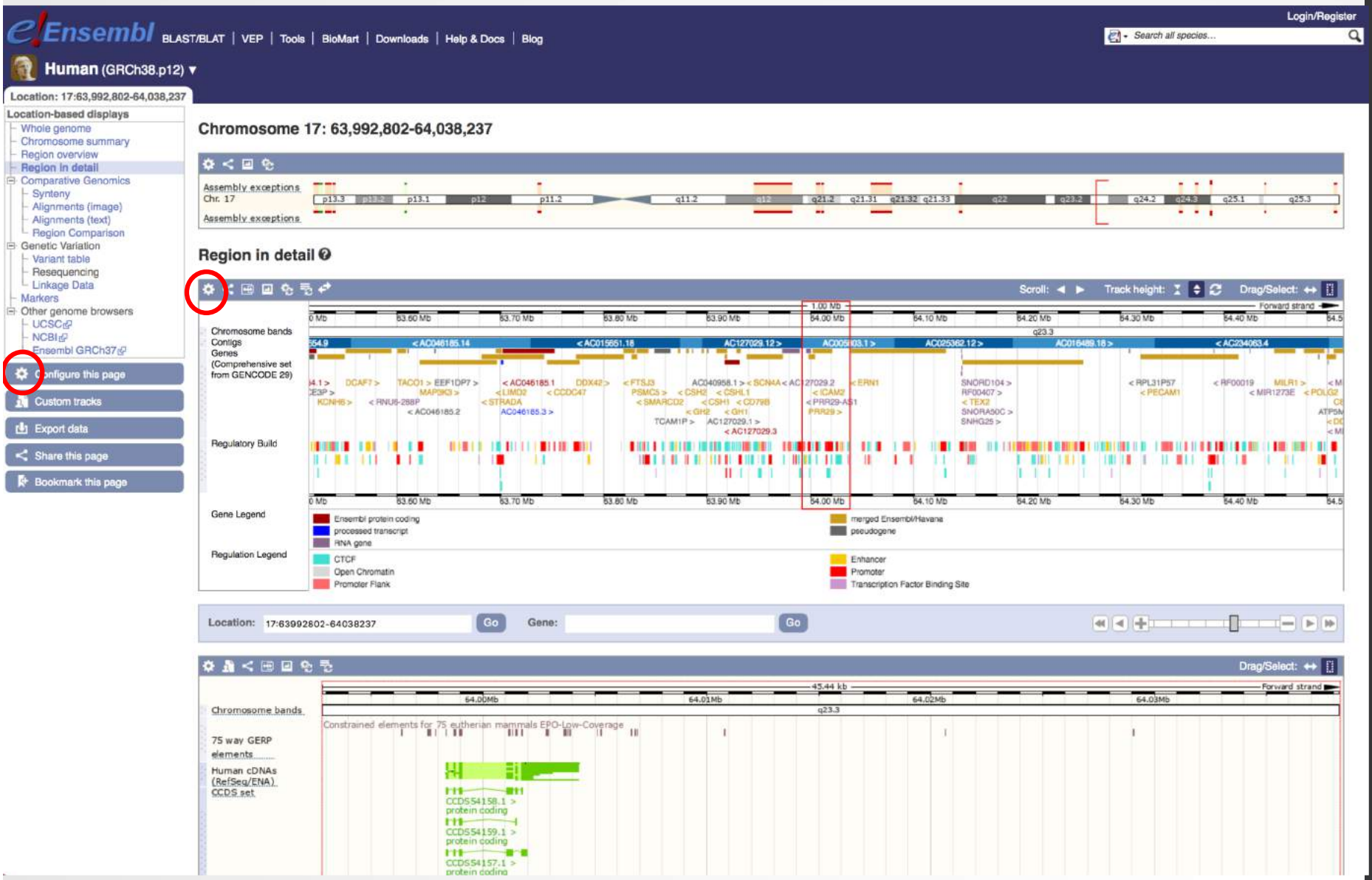
Le site web Ensembl: caryotype



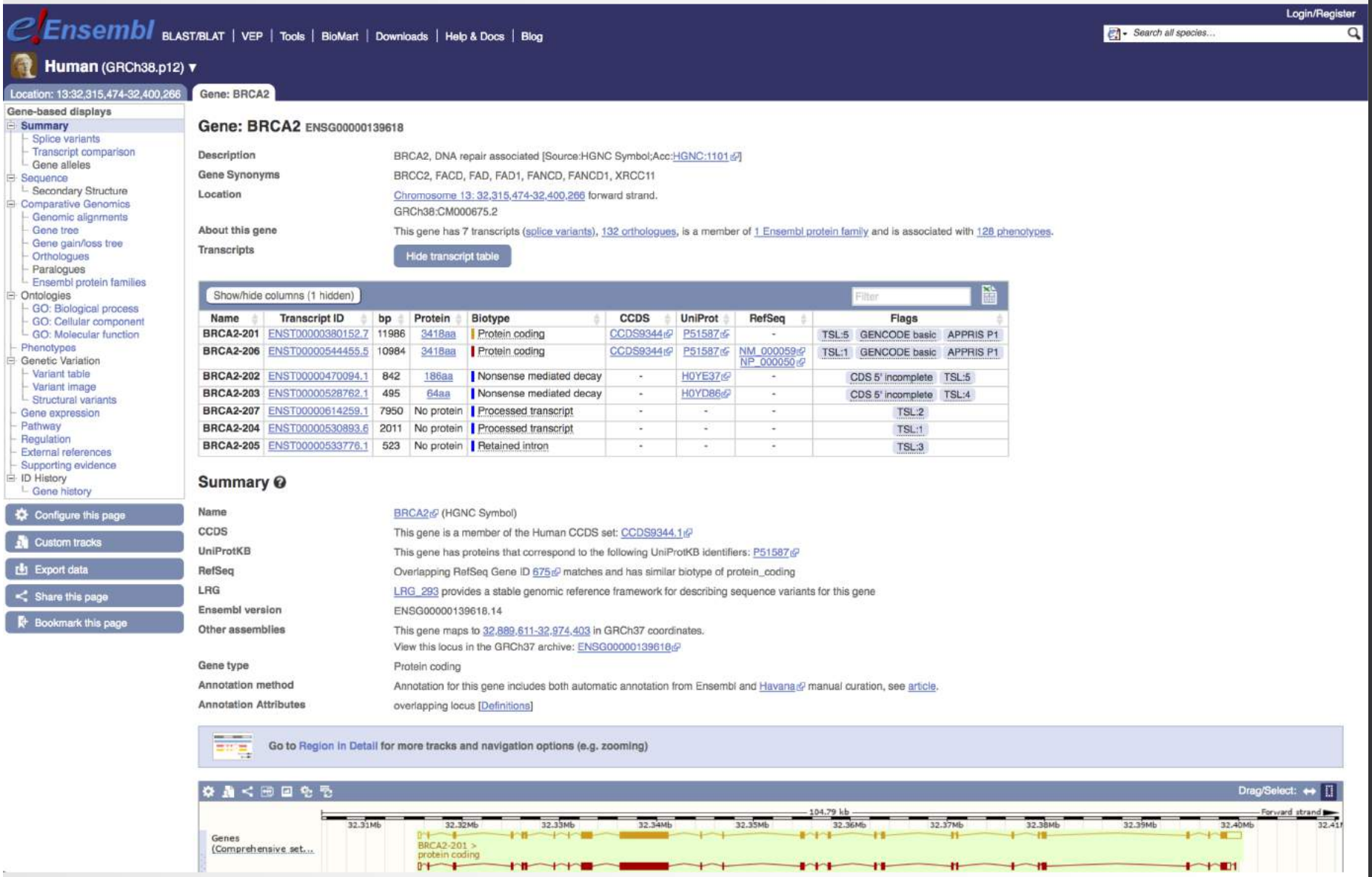
Le site web Ensembl : statistiques par chromosome



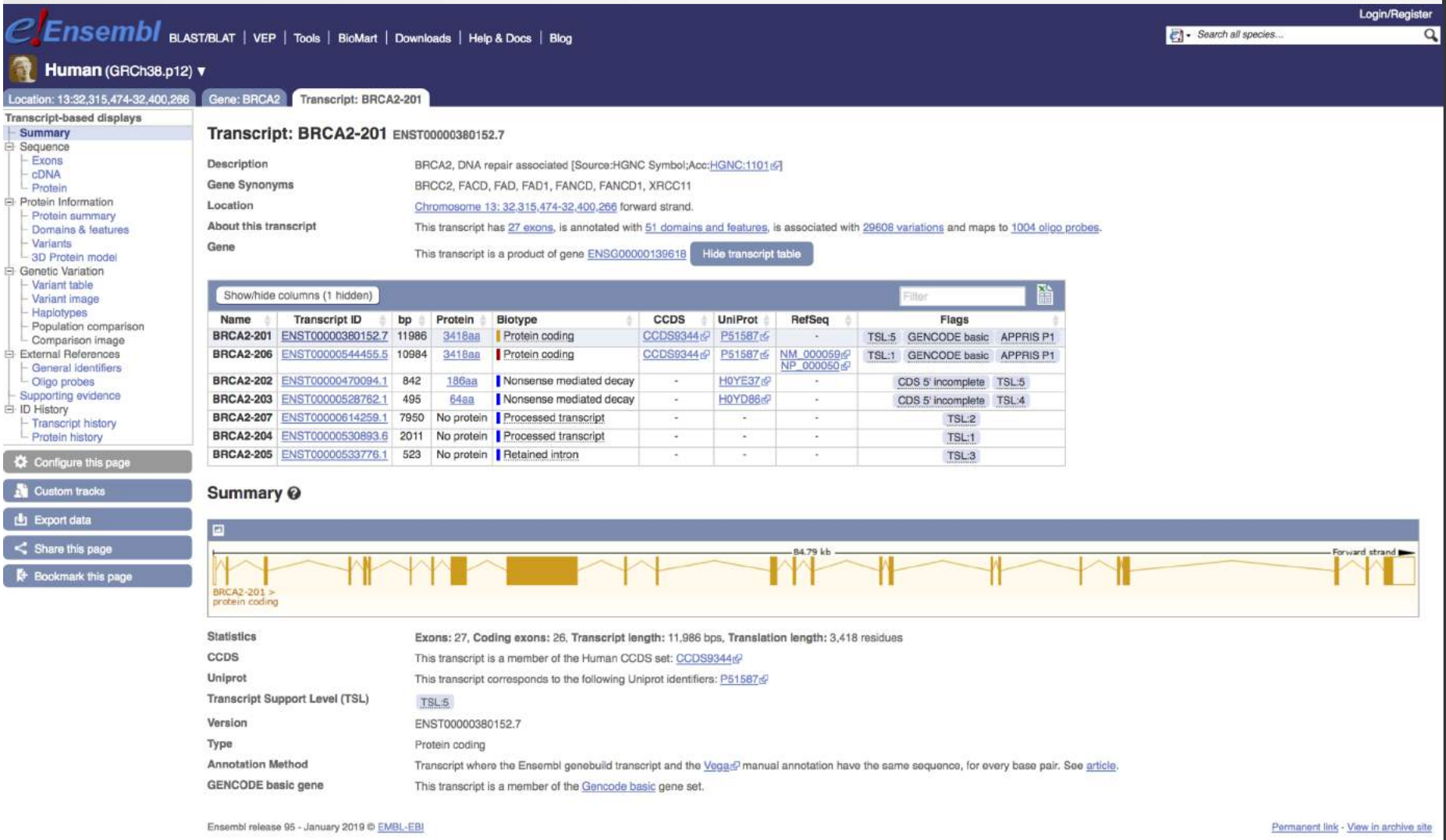
Le site web Ensembl : navigateur de génome



Le site web Ensembl : le gène



Le site web Ensembl : le transcrit



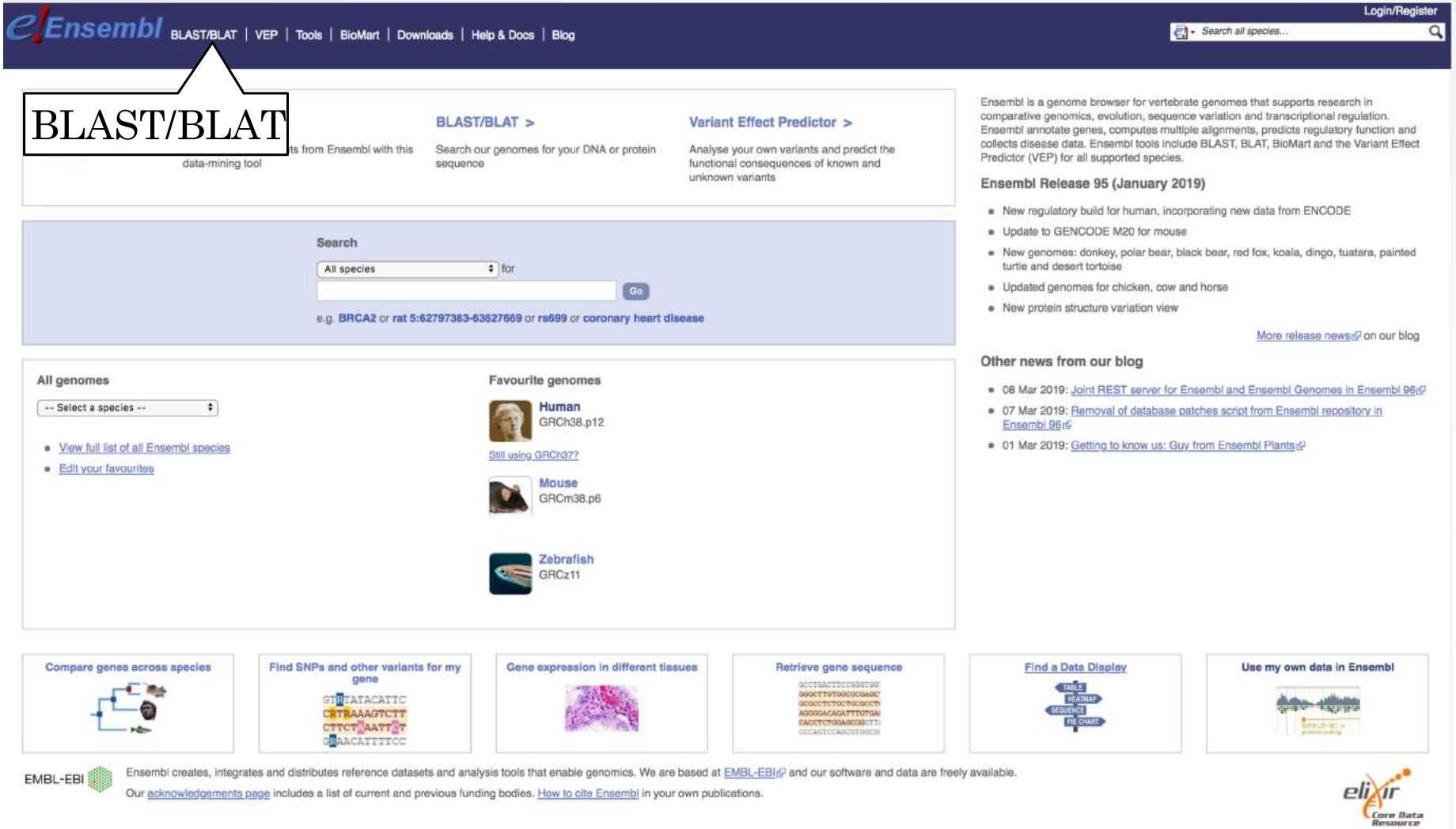
Naviguer dans Ensembl : Partie pratique

Visualiser ses propres données

Visualiser ses propres données

LES OUTILS

Les outils


Ensembl
BLAST/BLAT | VEP | Tools | BioMart | Downloads | Help & Docs | Blog
Login/Register
Search all species...
BLAST/BLAT
data-mining tool
BLAST/BLAT >
Search our genomes for your DNA or protein sequence
Variant Effect Predictor >
Analyse your own variants and predict the functional consequences of known and unknown variants
Ensembl is a genome browser for vertebrate genomes that supports research in comparative genomics, evolution, sequence variation and transcriptional regulation. Ensembl annotate genes, computes multiple alignments, predicts regulatory function and collects disease data. Ensembl tools include BLAST, BLAT, BioMart and the Variant Effect Predictor (VEP) for all supported species.
Ensembl Release 95 (January 2019)
New regulatory build for human, incorporating new data from ENCODE
Update to GENCODE M20 for mouse
New genomes: donkey, polar bear, black bear, red fox, koala, dingo, tuatara, painted turtle and desert tortoise
Updated genomes for chicken, cow and horse
New protein structure variation view
More release news on our blog
Other news from our blog
08 Mar 2019: Joint REST server for Ensembl and Ensembl Genomes in Ensembl 96
07 Mar 2019: Removal of database patches script from Ensembl repository in Ensembl 96
01 Mar 2019: Getting to know us: Guy from Ensembl Plants
Search
All species
for
Go
e.g. BRCA2 or rat 5:62797383-63627669 or rs699 or coronary heart disease
All genomes
-- Select a species --
View full list of all Ensembl species
Edit your favourites
Favourite genomes
Human
GRCh38.p12
Still using GRCh37?
Mouse
GRCm38.p6
Zebrafish
GRCz11
Compare genes across species
Find SNPs and other variants for my gene
Gene expression in different tissues
Retrieve gene sequence
Find a Data Display
Use my own data in Ensembl
EMBL-EBI
Ensembl creates, integrates and distributes reference datasets and analysis tools that enable genomics. We are based at EMBL-EBI and our software and data are freely available.
Our acknowledgements page includes a list of current and previous funding bodies. How to cite Ensembl in your own publications.
elixir Core Data Resource
Ensembl release 95 - January 2019 © EMBL-EBI
Permanent link - View in archive site

Blast

- Recherche de similarité
  - 1 séquence (***Query***) comparée à des milliers ou des millions de séquences (***base de données***) par comparaison 2 à 2.
- But:
  - Détecter des séquences proches
  - Annotation simple (domaines protéiques, localisation génomique, nombre d'exons)

Les différentes comparaisons

BLAST : Basic Local Alignment Search Tool

Altschul *et al.* Basic local alignment search tool. *J. Mol. Biol. 1990*
Altschul *et al.* Gapped BLAST and PSI-BLAST: a new generation of protein database search programs. *Nucleic Acids Res 1997*

Programmes	Requête	Banque	Comparaison	Exemples d'utilisation
Blastn	ADN	ADN	nucléique	Recherche d'ARN structuraux, d'éléments régulateurs
Blastp	Protéine	protéines	protéique	Recherche de protéines homologues
Tblastn	Protéine	ADN (traduit dans les 6 cadres)	protéique	Recherche de similarités entre une protéine et une séquence génomique mal annotée
Blastx	ADN (traduit dans les 6 cadres)	protéines	protéique	Recherche des phases de lecture dans une séquence codante
Tblastx	ADN (traduit dans les 6 cadres)	ADN (traduit dans les 6 cadres)	protéique	Avantages de tblastn et blastx mais très long

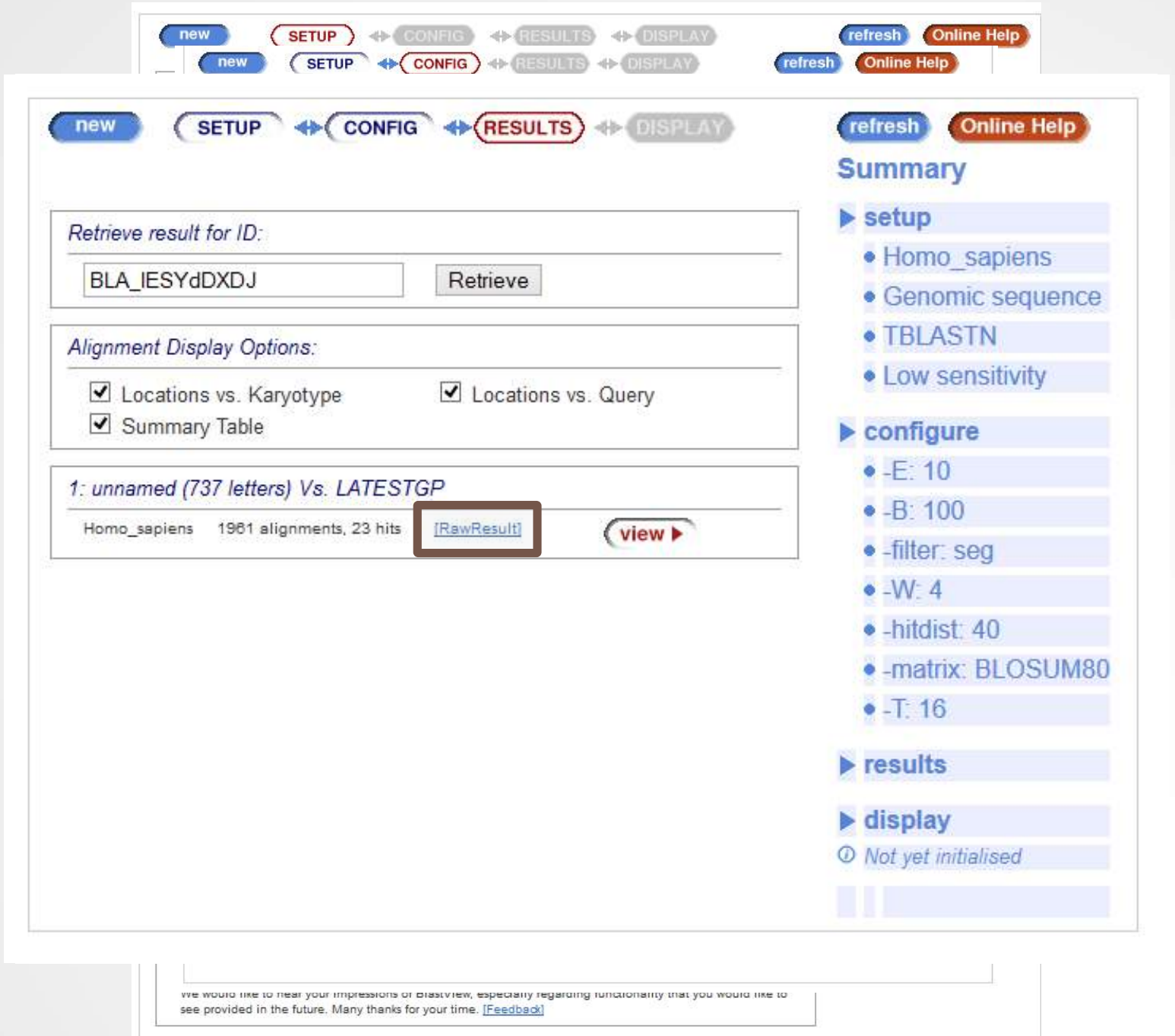
Les différentes comparaisons

BLAT (BLAST-Like Alignment Tool)

- An mRNA/DNA and cross-species protein sequence analysis tool to quickly find **sequences of ≥ 95% similarity** of length **≥40 bases.**
- was developed by Jim Kent at the University of California Santa Cruz (UCSC) in the early 2000s to assist in the assembly and annotation of the human genome.
- The target database of BLAT is not a set of GenBank sequences, but instead an index derived from the assembly of the entire genome. **Blat works by keeping an index of an entire genome in memory.**
- By default, the index consists of all non-overlapping 11-mers for DNA and 4-mers for protein.

- Kent, W.J.. BLAT -- The BLAST-Like Alignment Tool. *Genome Research 2002*

MADTQYILPNDIGVSSLDCREAFRLLSPTERLYAYHLSRAAWYGGLAVLLQTSPEAPYIYALLSRLFRAQDPDQ
LRQHALAEGLTEEEYQAFLVYAAGVYSNMGNYKSFGDTKFVPNLPKEKLERVILGSEAAQQHPEEVRGLWQTCG
ELMFSLEPRLRHLGLGKEGITTYFSGNCTMEDAKLAQDFLDSQNLSAYNTRLFKEVDGEGKPYYEVRLASVLGS
EPSLDSEVTSKLKSYEFRGSPFQVTRGDYAPILQKVVEQLEKAKAYAANSHQGQMLAQYIESFTQGSIEAHKRG
SRFWIQDKGPIVESYIGFIESYRDPFGSRGEFEGFVAVVNKAMSAKFERLVASAEQLLKELPWPPTFEKDKFLT
PDFTSLDVLTFAGSGIPAGINIPNYDDLRQTEGFKNVSLGNVLAVAYATQREKLTFLEEDDKDLYILWKGPSFD
VQVGLHELLGHGSGKLFVQDEKGAFNFDQETVINPETGEQIQSWYRSGETWDSKFSTIASSYEECRAESVGLYL
CLHPQVLEIFGFEGADAEDVIYVNWLNMVRAGLLALEFYTPEAFNWRQAHMQARFVILRVLLEAGEGLVTITPT
TGSDGRPDARVRLDRSKIRSVGKPALERFLRRLQVLKSTGDVAGGRALYEGYATVTDAPPECFLTLRDTVLLRK
ESRKLIVQPNTRLEGSDVQLLEYEASAAGLIRSFSERFPEDGPELEEILTQLATADARFWKGPSEAPSGQA


new
SETUP
CONFIG
RESULTS
DISPLAY
refresh
Online Help
Retrieve result for ID:
BLA_IESYdDXDJ
Retrieve
Alignment Display Options:
Locations vs. Karyotype
Locations vs. Query
Summary Table
1: unnamed (737 letters) Vs. LATESTGP
Homo_sapiens 1961 alignments, 23 hits
[RawResult]
view
Summary
setup
Homo_sapiens
Genomic sequence
TBLASTN
Low sensitivity
configure
-E: 10
-B: 100
-filter: seg
-W: 4
-hitdist: 40
-matrix: BLOSUM80
-T: 16
results
display
Not yet initialised
see provided in the future. Many thanks for your time. [Feedback]

```
Content-type: text/plain

TBLASTN 2.0MP-WashU [04-May-2006] [linux26-x64-I32LPF64 2006-05-10T17:22:28]

Copyright (C) 1996-2006 Washington University, Saint Louis, Missouri USA.
All Rights Reserved.

Reference:  Gish, W. (1996-2006) http://blast.wustl.edu

Query=  unnamed
        (737 letters)

WARNING:  Precomputed values for Lambda, K and H are unavailable for the
          BLOSUM80 scoring matrix, when used with gap penalties +9 and +2.
          Unless overridden on the command line, the values computed for
          ungapped alignments will be used instead, but the reported E-values
          and P-values may be much too low.

Database:  Homo_sapiens.GRCh37.dna.toplevel.fa
           297 sequences; 32,036,512,383 total letters.

WARNING:  Use of the hspsepSmax parameter should be considered with long
          database sequences, to improve the biological relevance of the HSP
          groups that are assembled and to improve the statistical
          discrimination of these groups from random background.
Searching....10....20....30....40....50....60....70....80....90....100% done

WARNING:  hspmax=1000 was exceeded by 37 of the database sequences, causing
          the associated cutoff score, S2, to be transiently set as high as
          73.
```

Sequences producing High-scoring Segment Pairs:	Reading Frame	High Score	Smallest Sum Probability P(N)	N
9 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:9:1:141213431:1 REF	-3	1765	0.	6
11 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:11:1:135006516:1 REF	+3	763	3.2e-292	9
4 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:4:1:191154276:1 REF	+3	1542	5.5e-250	4
20 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:20:1:63025520:1 REF	-1	131	0.0035	9
16 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:16:1:90354753:1 REF	+1	120	0.014	10
12 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:12:1:133851895:1 REF	-2	126	0.060	11
19 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:19:1:59128983:1 REF	-1	128	0.069	9
22 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:22:1:51304566:1 REF	+1	130	0.10	10
GL000199.1 dna:supercontig supercontig:GRCh37:GL000199.1:...	+3	149	0.11	2
14 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:14:1:107349540:1 REF	+2	167	0.21	8
1 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:1:1:249250621:1 REF	-1	134	0.25	8
GL000220.1 dna:supercontig supercontig:GRCh37:GL000220.1:...	-3	124	0.26	4
5 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:5:1:180915260:1 REF	+1	127	0.33	9
GL000224.1 dna:supercontig supercontig:GRCh37:GL000224.1:...	-2	126	0.49	2
7 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:7:1:159138663:1 REF	-3	129	0.88	9
21 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:21:1:48129895:1 REF	-2	131	0.98	9
GL000237.1 dna:supercontig supercontig:GRCh37:GL000237.1:...	-2	89	0.98	5
GL000202.1 dna:supercontig supercontig:GRCh37:GL000202.1:...	+1	111	0.995	3
GL000218.1 dna:supercontig supercontig:GRCh37:GL000218.1:...	-1	145	0.996	5
15 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:15:1:102531392:1 REF	+2	134	0.999	12
6 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:6:1:171115067:1 REF	-2	118	0.9991	13
3 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:3:1:198022430:1 REF	-3	118	0.9998	11
GL000206.1 dna:supercontig supercontig:GRCh37:GL000206.1:...	-3	92	0.99992	6

```
>9 dna:chromosome chromosome:GRCh37:9:1:141213431:1 REF
       Length = 141,213,431

 Score = 1765 (578.9 bits), Expect = 0., Sum P(6) = 0.
 Identities = 220/261 (84%), Positives = 230/261 (88%), Frame = -3

Query:      477 INPETGEQIQSWYRSGETWDSKFSTIASSYEECRAESVGLYLCLHPQVLEIFGFEGADAE 536
               INPE  EQIQSWYRS +TWDSKFSTI SSYEECRAESVGLYLCLHPQVLE FGFEGADAE
Sbjct: 76090065 INPEMREQIQSWYRSMKTWDSKFSTIVSSYEECRAESVGLYLCLHPQVLETFGFEGADAE 76089886

Query:      537 DVIYVNWLNMVRAGLLALEFYTPEAFNWRQAHMQARFVILRVLLEAGEGLVTITPTTGSD 596
               +VI VNWLNMV AGLLALEFYTPEA NW+QAH++AR VILRVL EAGEGL TITPT GSD
Sbjct: 76089885 EVISVNWLNMVGAGLLALEFYTPEASNWQQAHIRARIVILRVLPEAGEGLGTITPTAGSD 76089706

Query:      597 GRPDARVRLDRSKIRSVGKPALERFLRRLQVLKSTGDVAGGRALYEGYATVTDAPPECFL 656
               GRP+A+VRLDRSKI+SVG PALERFLRR      STGDVAGG  LYE YA V DAPPE FL
Sbjct: 76089705 GRPEAQVRLDRSKIQSVGNPALERFLRRCW---STGDVAGGWTLYERYAAVADAPPEGFL 76089535

Query:      657 TLRDTVLLRKESRKLIVQPNTRLEGSDVQLLEYEASAAGLIRSFSERFPEDGPELEEILT 716
               TLRD VLLRKES KLIVQPN RLEGSDVQLLEYE SAAGLIRSFSE FPEDG ELE+ILT
Sbjct: 76089534 TLRDRVLLRKESWKLIVQPNIRLEGSDVQLLEYEVSAAGLIRSFSEHFPEDGLELEDILT 76089355

Query:      717 QLATADARFWKGPSEAPSGQA 737
               QLATADA+F KGPSEAPSGQA
Sbjct: 76089354 QLATADAQF*KGPSEAPSGQA 76089292

 Score = 1700 (557.6 bits), Expect = 0., Sum P(6) = 0.
 Identities = 212/252 (84%), Positives = 221/252 (87%), Frame = -2

Query:      224 PSLDSEVTSKLKSYEFRGSPFQVTRGDYAPILQKVVEQLEKAKAYAANSHQGQMLAQYIE 283
               P L  +  SKLKS EFRGSPFQVT G+Y PILQKVVEQLEKAK YAANSHQ QMLAQYIE
Sbjct: 76090816 PGLRGD--SKLKS*EFRGSPFQVTWGNYMPILQKVVEQLEKAKTYAANSHQEQMLAQYIE 76090643

Query:      284 SFTQGSIEAHKRGSRFWIQDKGPIVESYIGFIESYRDPFGSRGEFEGFVAVVNKAMSAKF 343
               SFTQGS EAHK+GSRFWI DKGPIVESYI FI+SYRD FGSRG  EGFVAVVNKAMSAKF
Sbjct: 76090642 SFTQGSTEAHKKGSRFWI*DKGPIVESYIEFIQSYRDSFGSRGVCEGFVAVVNKAMSAKF 76090463

Query:      344 ERLVASAEQLLKELPWPPTFEKDKFLTPDFTSLDVLTFAGSGIPAGINIPNYDDLRQTEG 403
               E LV SAEQLLKELPW P FEKDKFLTPDFTS+DVLTFAGSGI AGINI NY+DL+QTEG
Sbjct: 76090462 EWLVVSAEQLLKELPWSPAFEKDKFLTPDFTSVDVLTFAGSGIAAGINISNYNDLKQTEG 76090283

Query:      404 FKNVSLGNVLAVAYATQREKLTFLEEDDKDLYILWKGPSFDVQVGLHELLGHGSGKLFVQ 463
               FKNVSLGNVLAV  ATQ EKLT LEE DKDLYI+  GPSFDVQVGLHELLG+GSGKL  Q
Sbjct: 76090282 FKNVSLGNVLAVV*ATQWEKLTVLEESDKDLYIVLMGPSFDVQVGLHELLGYGSGKLIEQ 76090103

Query:      464 DEKGAFNFDQET 475
               DEKGAFNFDQET
Sbjct: 76090102 DEKGAFNFDQET 76090067
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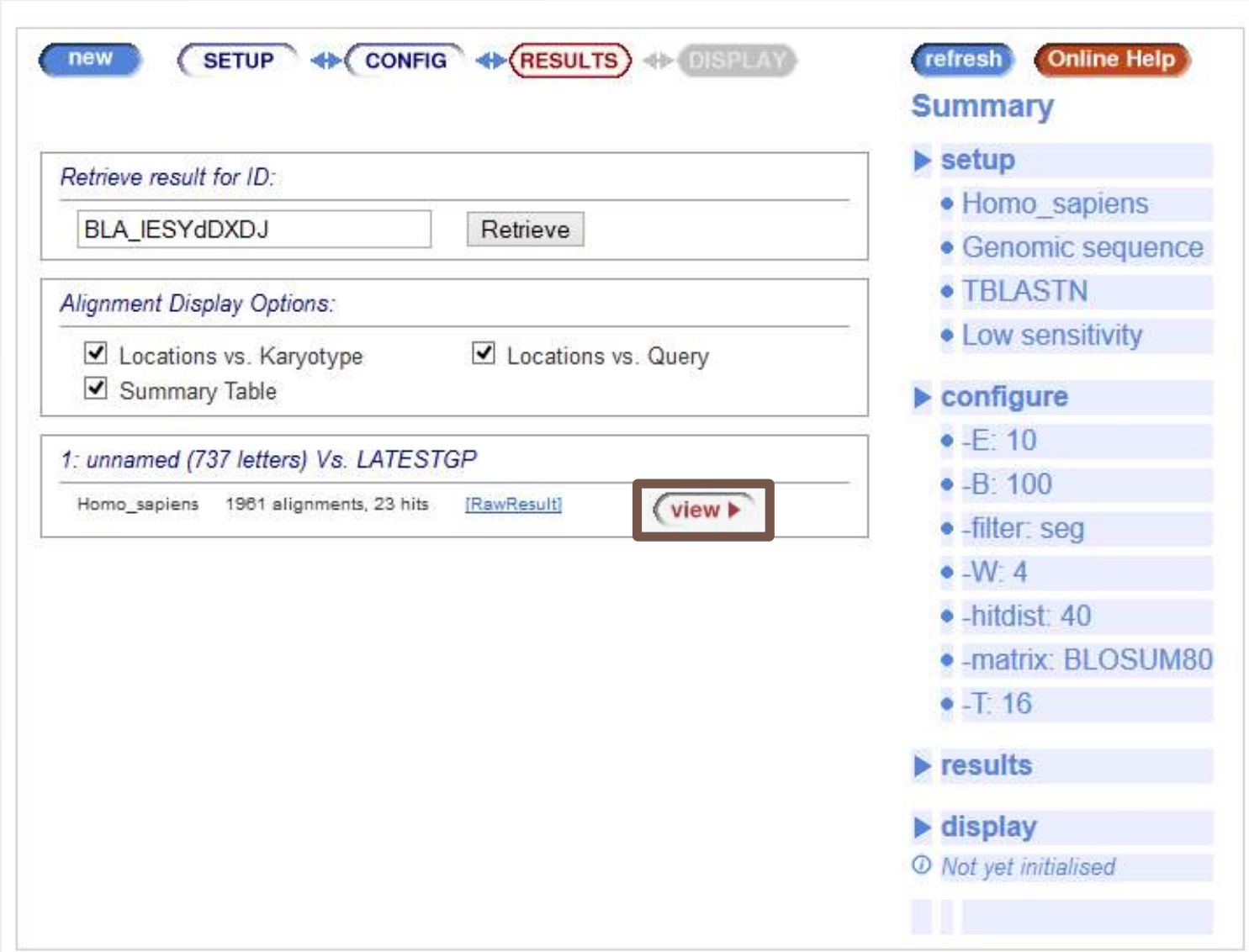
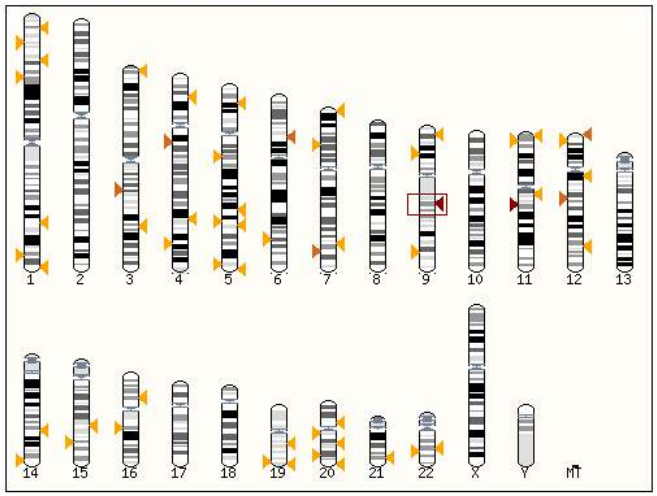

new
SETUP
CONFIG
RESULTS
DISPLAY
refresh
Online Help
Summary
Retrieve result for ID:
BLA_IESYdDXDJ
Retrieve
Alignment Display Options:
Locations vs. Karyotype
Locations vs. Query
Summary Table
1: unnamed (737 letters) Vs. LATESTGP
Homo_sapiens 1961 alignments, 23 hits
[RawResult]
view
setup
Homo_sapiens
Genomic sequence
TBLASTN
Low sensitivity
configure
-E: 10
-B: 100
-filter: seg
-W: 4
-hitdist: 40
-matrix: BLOSUM80
-T: 16
results
display
Not yet initialised

new SETUP CONFIG RESULTS DISPLAY

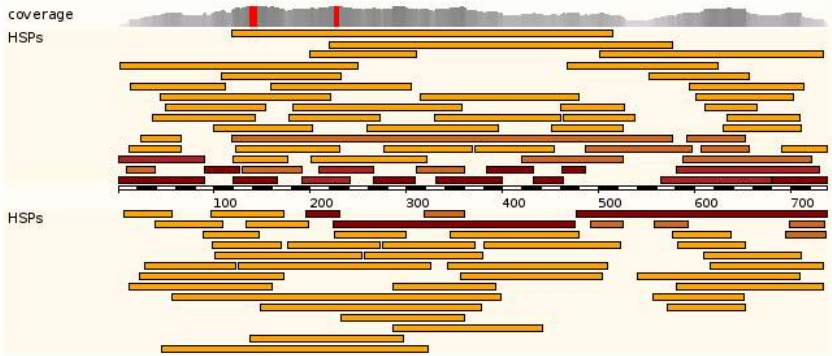
Displaying unnamed sequence alignments vs Homo_sapiens LATESTGP database

Showing top 100 **alignments of 1961, sorted by** Raw Score refresh

Alignment Locations vs. Karyotype (click arrow to hide)



Alignment Locations vs. Query (click arrow to hide)



refresh Online Help

Summary

- **setup**
  - Homo_sapiens
  - Genomic sequence
  - TBLASTN
  - Low sensitivity
- **configure**
  - -E: 10
  - -B: 100
  - -filter: seg
  - -W: 4
  - -hitdist: 40
  - -matrix: BLOSUM80
  - -T: 16
- **results**
- **display**

Not yet initialised

Alignment Summary (click arrow to hide)

Select rows to include in table, and type of sort
(Use the 'ctrl' key to select multiples)

refresh

Query	Subject	Chromosome	Supercontig	Clone	Contig	Lrg	Stats	Sort By
off	_off_	_off_	_off_	_off_	_off_	_off_	_off_	>Lrg
Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	Score	<Score
Start	Start	Start	Start	Start	Start	Start	E-val	>Score

Links	Query Start	Query End	Query Ori	Chromosome Name	Chromosome Start	Chromosome End	Chromosome Ori	Stats Score	Stats E-val	Stats %ID	Stats Length
[A] [S] [G] [C]	477	737	+	Chr:9	76089292	76090065	-	1765	0.	84.29	261
[A] [S] [G] [C]	224	475	+	Chr:9	76090067	76090816	-	1700	0.	84.13	252
[A] [S] [G] [C]	119	577	+	Chr:4	65296878	65298248	+	1542	5.5e-250	49.70	497
[A] [S] [G] [C]	581	729	+	Chr:4	65298493	65298930	+	854	5.5e-250	74.83	151
[A] [S] [G] [C]	1	90	+	Chr:11	66249672	66249941	+	763	3.2e-292	100.00	90
[A] [S] [G] [C]	330	399	+	Chr:11	66260186	66260395	+	552	3.2e-292	95.71	70
[A] [S] [G] [C]	565	679	+	Chr:11	66264763	66265104	+	531	3.2e-292	63.71	124
[A] [S] [G] [C]	1	90	+	Chr:4	65296627	65296899	+	529	5.5e-250	76.09	92
[A] [S] [G] [C]	588	721	+	Chr:11	66271972	66272364	+	487	1.7e-276	55.63	142
[A] [S] [G] [C]	681	737	+	Chr:11	66276549	66276719	+	477	3.2e-292	100.00	57
[A] [S] [G] [C]	120	166	+	Chr:11	66254008	66254148	+	391	1.8e-273	97.87	47
[A] [S] [G] [C]	420	526	+	Chr:11	66262674	66262961	+	384	3.2e-292	53.57	112
[A] [S] [G] [C]	486	597	+	Chr:11	66263006	66263296	+	377	1.7e-276	51.72	116
[A] [S] [G] [C]	266	309	+	Chr:11	66258962	66259093	+	375	3.2e-292	97.73	44
[A] [S] [G] [C]	209	266	+	Chr:11	66258657	66258854	+	370	3.2e-292	75.76	66
[A] [S] [G] [C]	384	432	+	Chr:11	66260513	66260650	+	310	5.1e-263	83.67	49
[A] [S] [G] [C]	90	126	+	Chr:11	66252641	66252751	+	272	3.2e-292	89.19	37
[A] [S] [G] [C]	432	463	+	Chr:11	66261009	66261104	+	270	1.7e-276	96.88	32
[A] [S] [G] [C]	192	242	+	Chr:11	66255385	66255576	+	268	1.3e-266	64.06	64
[A] [S] [G] [C]	196	230	+	Chr:9	76090801	76090905	-	257	0.	88.57	35
[A] [S] [G] [C]	129	191	+	Chr:11	66254628	66254813	+	248	3.2e-292	56.06	66

[A] [S] [G] [C] 477 737 + Chr:9 76089292 76090065 - 1765 0. 84.29 261

[A] [S] [G] [C]

[A]lign

```
Query location     : unnamed      477 to      737 (+)
Database location  : 9       76089292 to 76090065 (-)
Genomic location   : 9       76089292 to 76090065 (-)

Alignment score    : 1765
E-value            : 0.
Alignment length   : 261
Percentage identity: 84.29

Query:      477 INPETGEQIQSWYRSGETWDSKFSTIASSYEECRAESVGLYLCLHPQVLEIFGFEGADAE 536
                INPE  EQIQSWYRS +TWDSKFSTI SSYEECRAESVGLYLCLHPQVLE FGFEGADAE
Sbjct: 76090065 INPEMREQIQSWYRSMKTWDSKFSTIVSSYEECRAESVGLYLCLHPQVLETFGFEGADAE 76089886

Query:      537 DVIYVNWLNMVRAGLLALEFYTPEAFNWRQAHMQARFVILRVLLEAGEGLVTITPTTGSD 596
                +VI VNWLNMV AGLLALEFYTPEA NW+QAH++AR VILRVL EAGEGL TTPT GSD
Sbjct: 76089885 EVISVNWLNMVGAGLLALEFYTPEASNWQQAHIRARIVILRVLPEAGEGLGITPTAGSD 76089706

Query:      597 GRPDARVRLDRSKIRSVGKPALERFLRRLQVLKSTGDVAGGRALYEGYATVTDAPPECFL 656
                GRP+A+VRLDRSKI+SVG PALERFLRR      STGDVAGG  LYE Y  V DAPPE FL
Sbjct: 76089705 GRPEAQVRLDRSKIQSVGNPALERFLRRCW---STGDVAGGWTLYEFAAVADAPPEGFL 76089535

Query:      657 TLRDTVLLRKESRKLIVQPNTRLEGSDVQLLEYEASAAGLIRSFSERFPEDGPELEEILT 716
                TLRD VLLRKES KLIVQPN RLEGSDVQLLEYE SAAGLIRS SE FPEDG ELE+ILT
Sbjct: 76089534 TLRDRVLLRKESWKLIVQPNIRLEGSDVQLLEYEVSAAGLIRSFSEHFPEDGLELEDILT 76089355

Query:      717 QLATADARFWKGPSEAPSGQA 737
                QLATADA+F KGPSEAPSGQA
Sbjct: 76089354 QLATADAQF*KGPSEAPSGQA 76089292
```

[S]equence

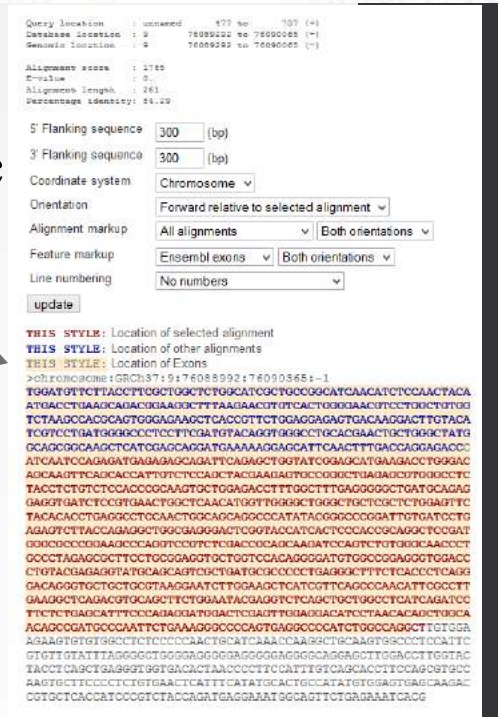
```
Query location     : unnamed      477 to      737 (+)
Database location  : 9       76089292 to 76090065 (-)
Genomic location   : 9       76089292 to 76090065 (-)

Alignment score    : 1765
E-value            : 0.
Alignment length   : 261
Percentage identity: 84.29
```

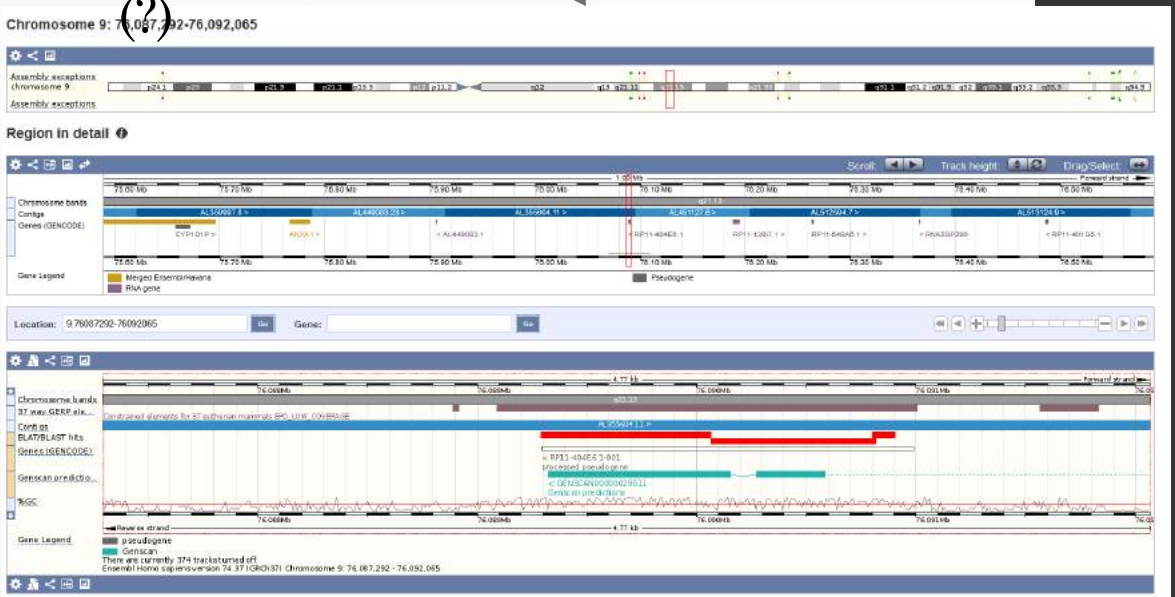
THIS STYLE: Matching bases for selected HSP
THIS STYLE: Matching bases for other HSPs in selected hit

```
>unnamed
MADTQYILPNDIGVSSLDCREAFRLLSPTERLYAYHLSRAAWYGGLAVLLQTSPEAPYIY
ALLSRLFRAQDPDQLRQHALAEGLTEEEYQAFLVYAAGVYSNMGNYKSFGDTKFVPNLPK
EKLERVILGSEAAQQHPEEVRGLWQTCGELMFSLEPRLRHLGLGKEGITTYFSGNCTMED
AKLAQDFLDSQNLSAYNTRLFKEVDGEGKPYYEVRLASVLGSEPSLDSEVTSKLKSYEFR
GSPFQVTRGDYAPILQKVVEQLEKAKAYAANSHQGQMLAQYIESFTQGSIEAHKRGSRFW
IQDKGPIVESYIGFIESYRDPFGSRGEFEGFVAVVNKAMSAKFERLVASAEQLLKELPWP
PTFEKDKFLTPDFTSLDVLTFAGSGIPAGINIPNYDDLRQTEGFKNVSLGNVLAVAYATQ
REKLTFLEEDDKDLYILWKGPSFDVQVGLHELLGHGSGKLFVQDEKGAFNFDQETVINPE
TGEQIQSWYRSGETWDSKFSTIASSYEECRAESVGLYLCLHPQVLEIFGFEGADAEDVIY
VNWLNMVRAGLLALEFYTPEAFNWRQAHMQARFVILRVLLEAGEGLVTITPTTGSDGRPD
ARVRLDRSKIRSVGKPALERFLRRLQVLKSTGDVAGGRALYEGYATVTDAPPECFLTLRD
TVLLRKESRKLIVQPNTRLEGSDVQLLEYEASAAGLIRSFSERFPEDGPELEEILTQLAT
ADARFWKGPSEAPSGQA
```

[G]Sequence

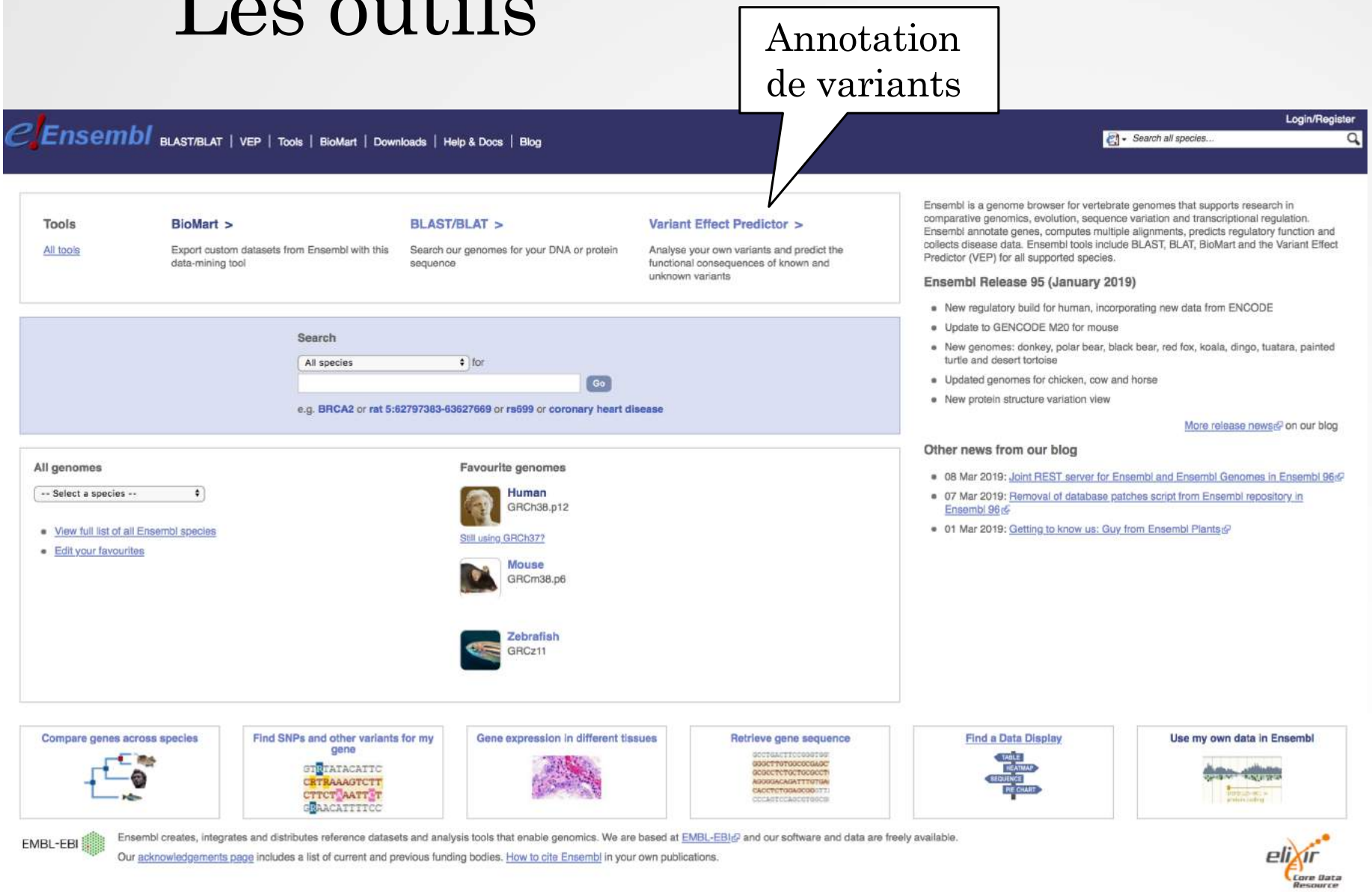


[C]ontig view (?)

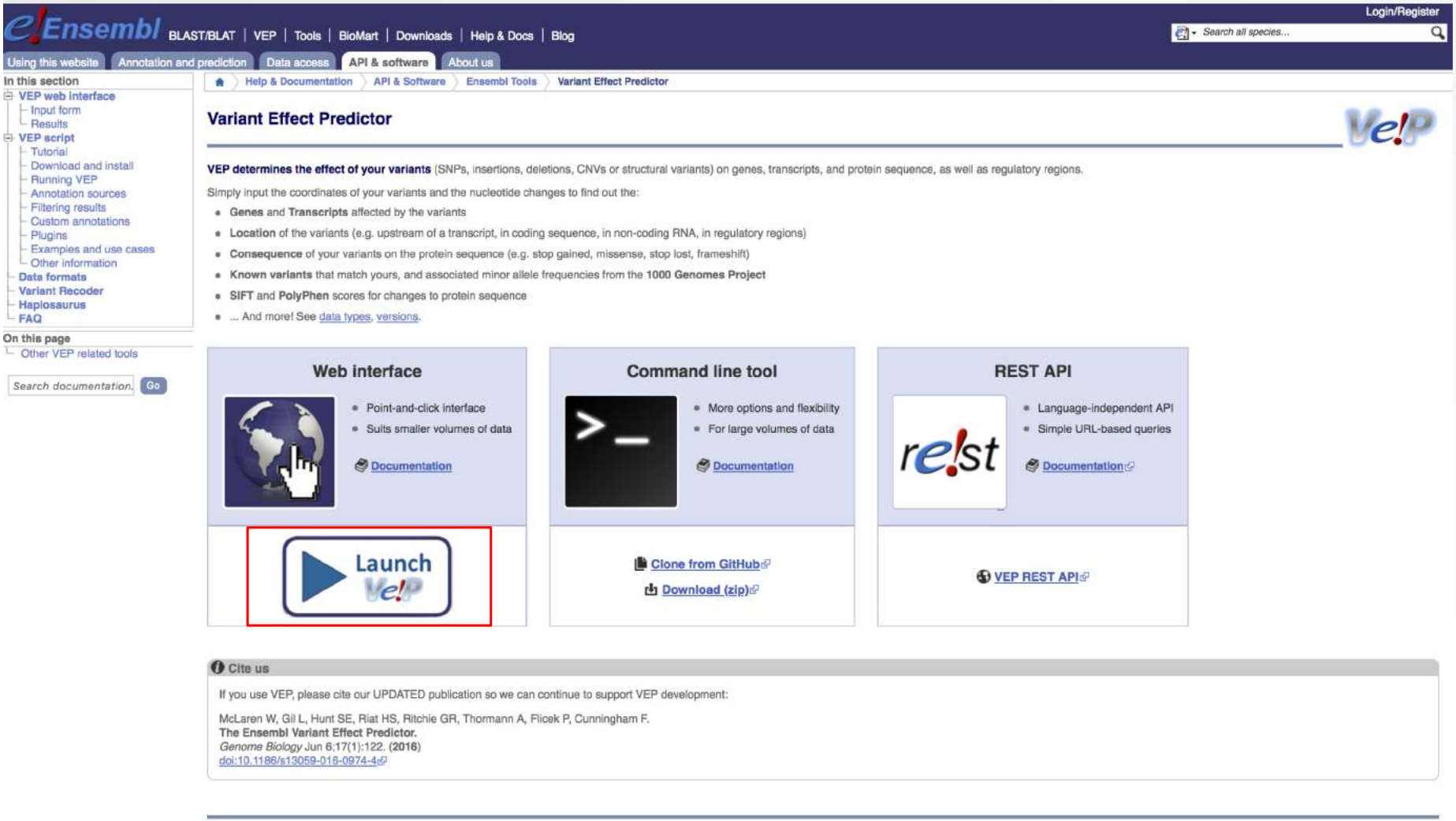


LES OUTILS : BLAST PARTIE PRATIQUE

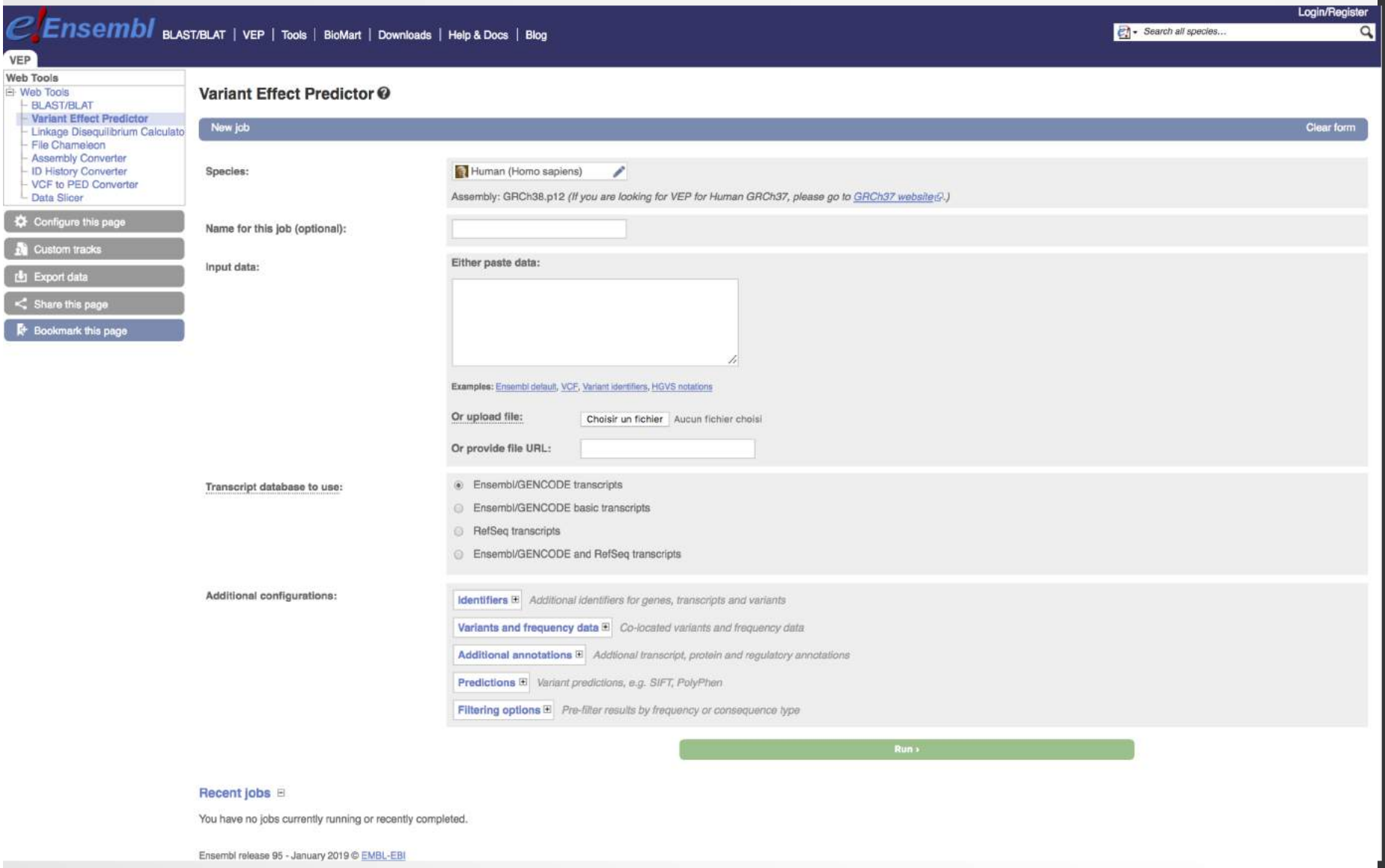
Les outils


Annotation de variants
Ensembl
BLAST/BLAT | VEP | Tools | BioMart | Downloads | Help & Docs | Blog
Login/Register
Search all species...
Tools
All tools
BioMart >
Export custom datasets from Ensembl with this data-mining tool
BLAST/BLAT >
Search our genomes for your DNA or protein sequence
Variant Effect Predictor >
Analyse your own variants and predict the functional consequences of known and unknown variants
Ensembl is a genome browser for vertebrate genomes that supports research in comparative genomics, evolution, sequence variation and transcriptional regulation. Ensembl annotate genes, computes multiple alignments, predicts regulatory function and collects disease data. Ensembl tools include BLAST, BLAT, BioMart and the Variant Effect Predictor (VEP) for all supported species.
Ensembl Release 95 (January 2019)
New regulatory build for human, incorporating new data from ENCODE
Update to GENCODE M20 for mouse
New genomes: donkey, polar bear, black bear, red fox, koala, dingo, tuatara, painted turtle and desert tortoise
Updated genomes for chicken, cow and horse
New protein structure variation view
More release news on our blog
Search
All species
for
Go
e.g. BRCA2 or rat 5:62797383-63627669 or rs699 or coronary heart disease
All genomes
-- Select a species --
View full list of all Ensembl species
Edit your favourites
Favourite genomes
Human
GRCh38.p12
Still using GRCh37?
Mouse
GRCm38.p6
Zebrafish
GRCz11
Other news from our blog
08 Mar 2019: Joint REST server for Ensembl and Ensembl Genomes in Ensembl 96
07 Mar 2019: Removal of database patches script from Ensembl repository in Ensembl 96
01 Mar 2019: Getting to know us: Guy from Ensembl Plants
Compare genes across species
Find SNPs and other variants for my gene
Gene expression in different tissues
Retrieve gene sequence
Find a Data Display
Use my own data in Ensembl
EMBL-EBI
Ensembl creates, integrates and distributes reference datasets and analysis tools that enable genomics. We are based at EMBL-EBI and our software and data are freely available.
Our acknowledgements page includes a list of current and previous funding bodies. How to cite Ensembl in your own publications.
elixir
Core Data Resource
Ensembl release 95 - January 2019 © EMBL-EBI
Permanent link - View in archive site

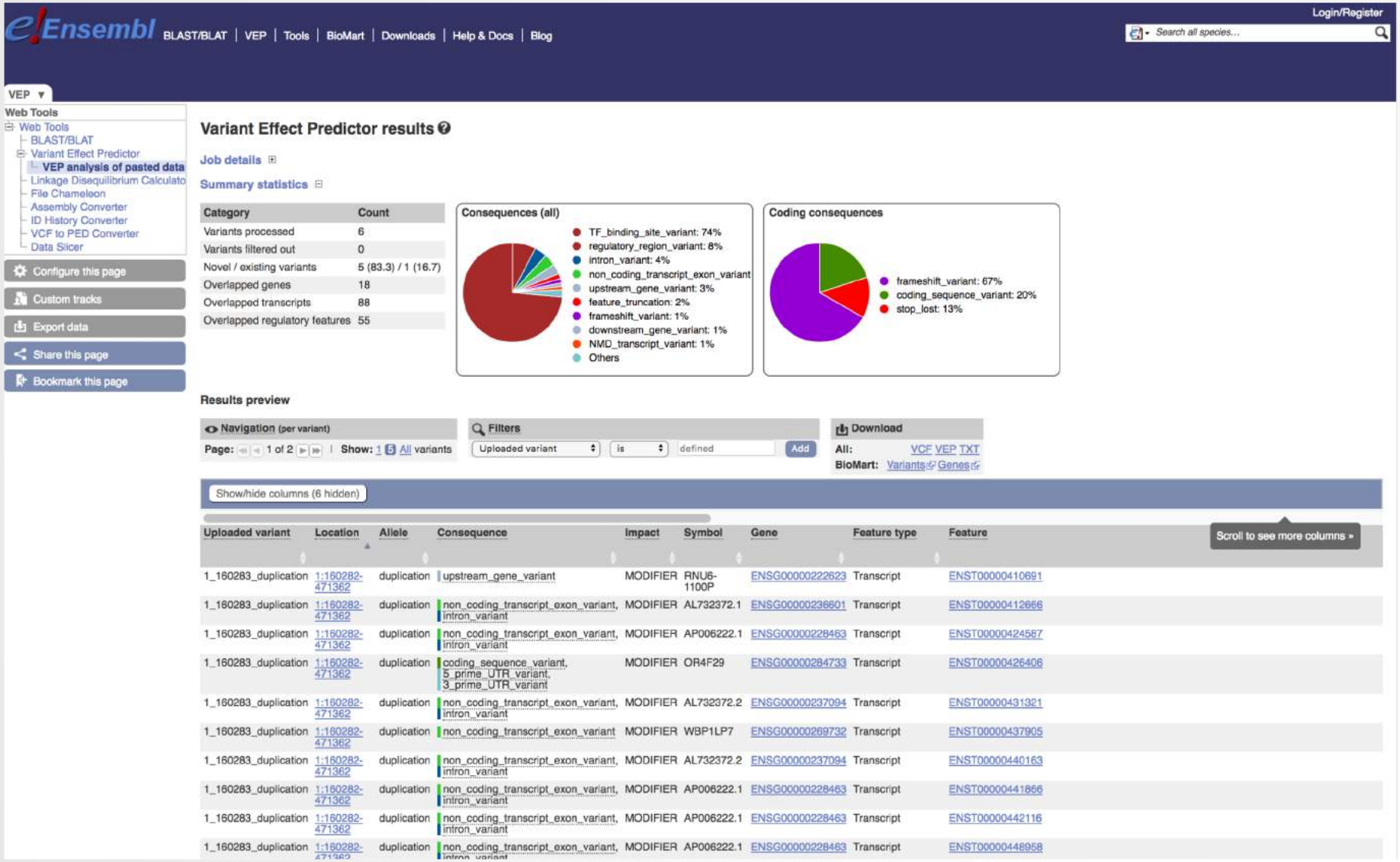
Variant Effect Predictor



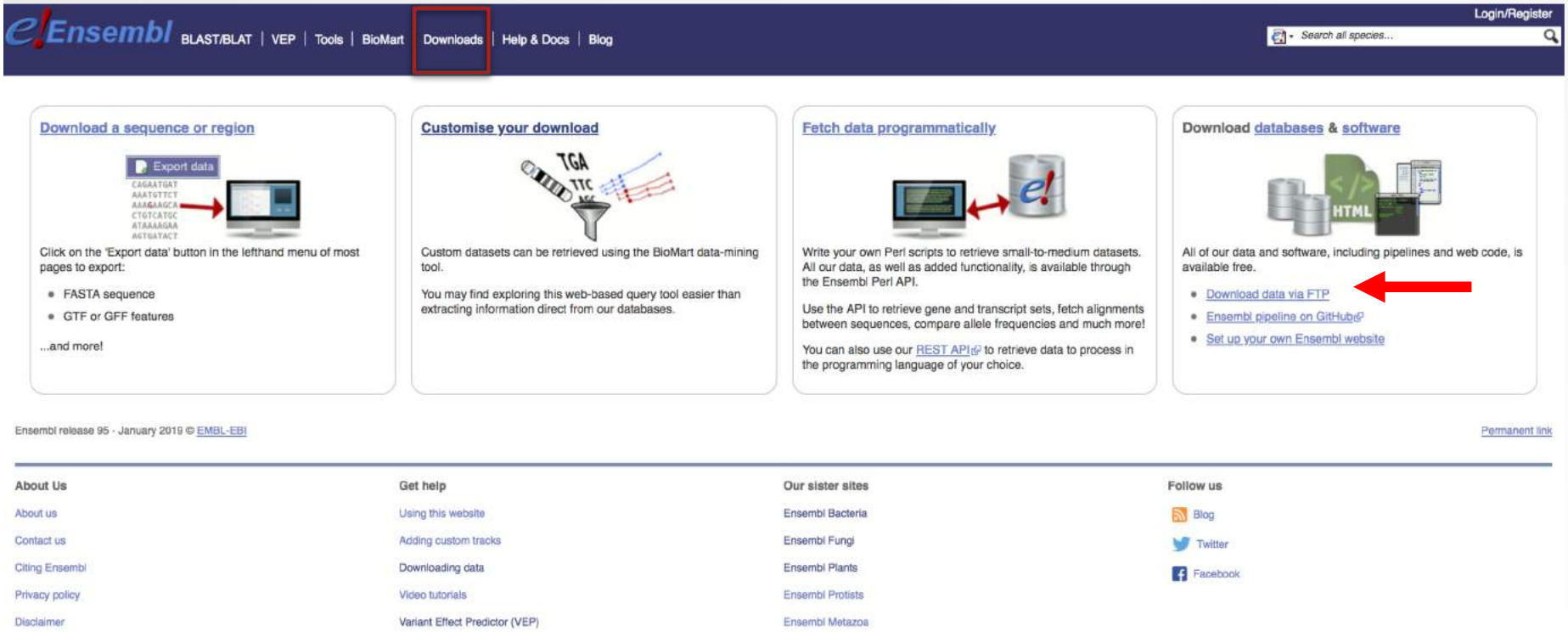
Variant Effect Predictor



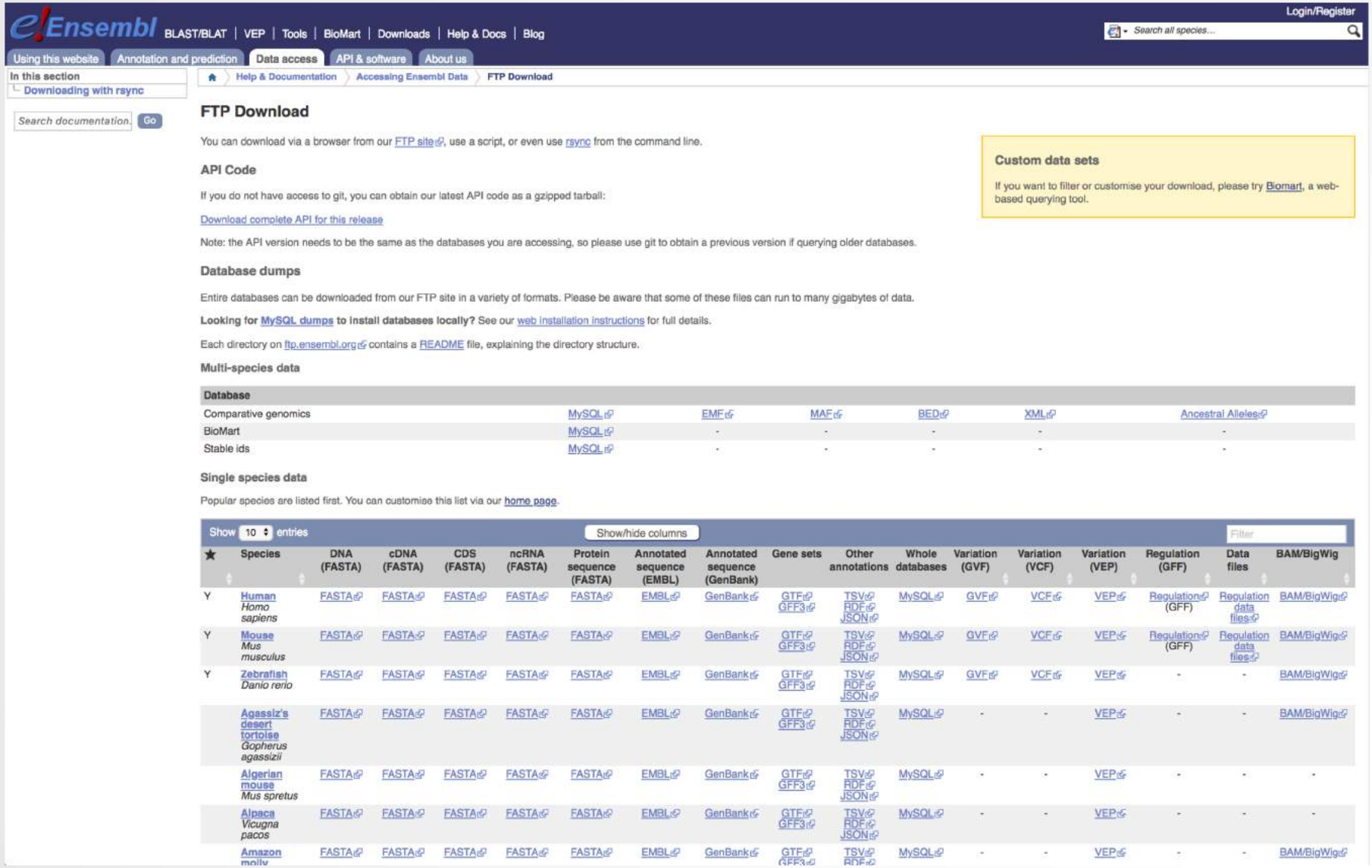
Variant Effect Predictor



Outils de récupération de données



Outils de récupération de données

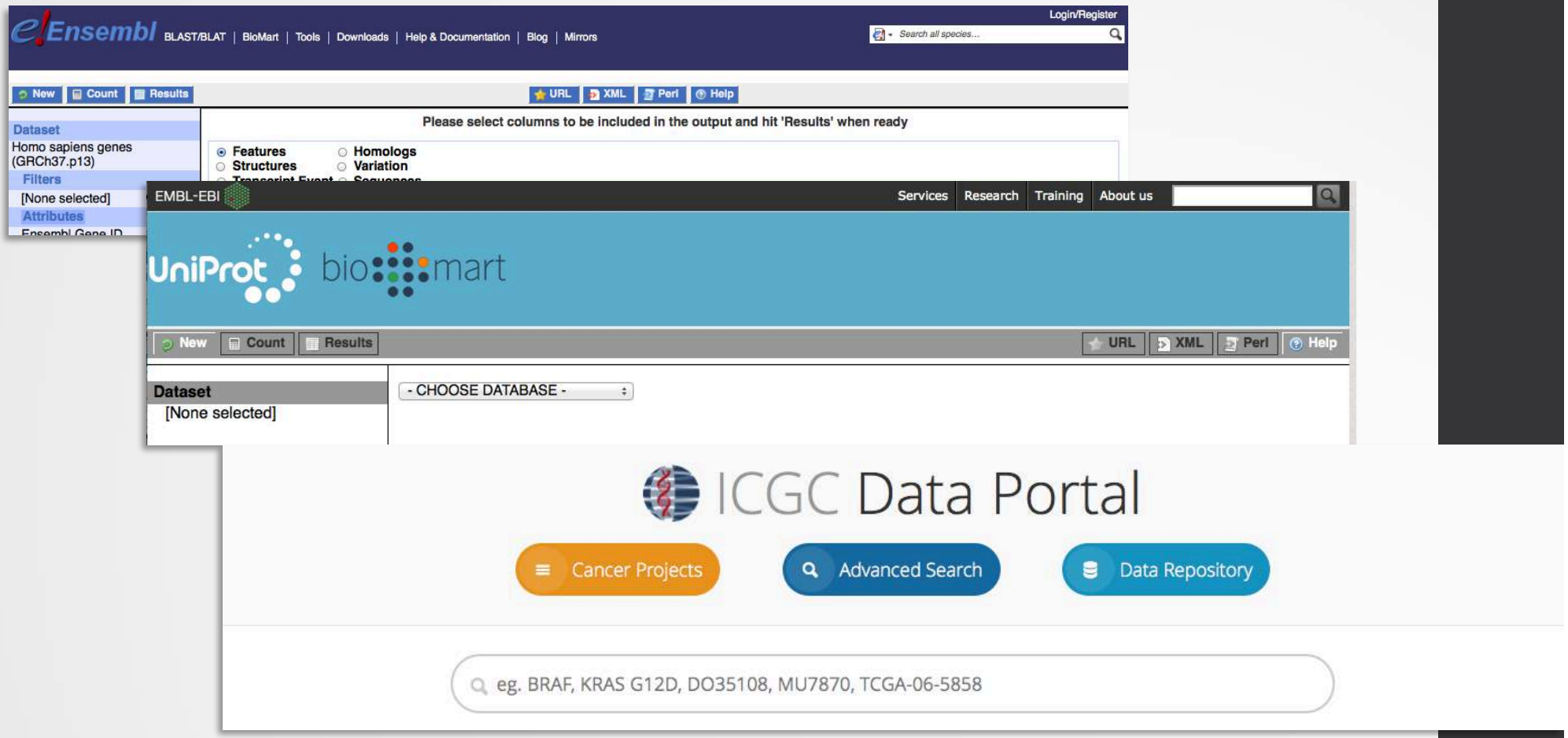


BIOmart

Le projet BioMart

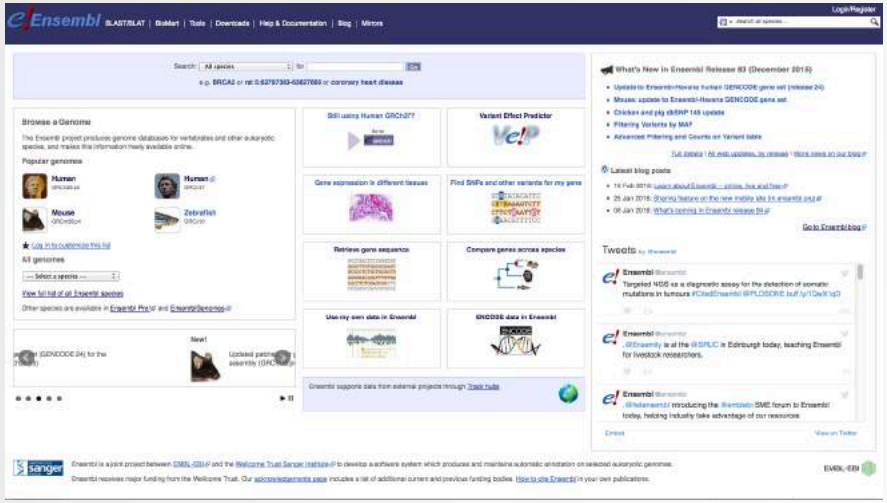
- http://www.biomart.org/
- Développé conjointement par :
  - EBI
  - Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory (CSHL)
- Arek Kasprzyk : « BioMart can access diverse databases from a single interface »
- Créer un système générique de stockage et de gestion de données
- « Data-agnostic » : manipulation de n'importe quel type de donnée avec le même software
- Applicable à
  - Tout type de données descriptives (y compris des données biologiques)
  - de grands volumes de données

Les “Marts”

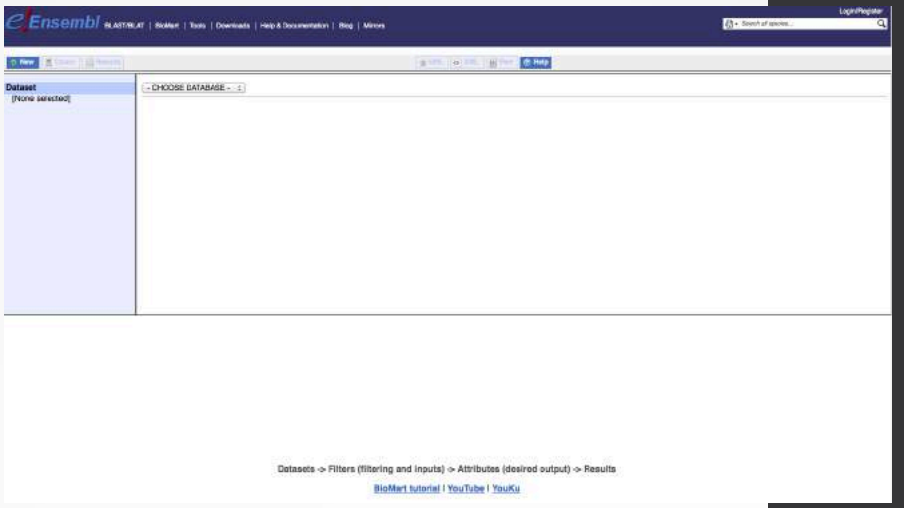

Ensembl
BLAST/BLAT | BioMart | Tools | Downloads | Help & Documentation | Blog | Mirrors
Login/Register
Search all species...
New
Count
Results
URL
XML
Perl
Help
Dataset
Homo sapiens genes (GRCh37.p13)
Filters
[None selected]
Attributes
Please select columns to be included in the output and hit 'Results' when ready
Features
Structures
Homologs
Variation
EMBL-EBI
Services
Research
Training
About us
UniProt
biomart
New
Count
Results
URL
XML
Perl
Help
Dataset
[None selected]
- CHOOSE DATABASE -
ICGC Data Portal
Cancer Projects
Advanced Search
Data Repository
eg. BRAF, KRAS G12D, DO35108, MU7870, TCGA-06-5858

Accéder aux données d'Ensembl

Site web



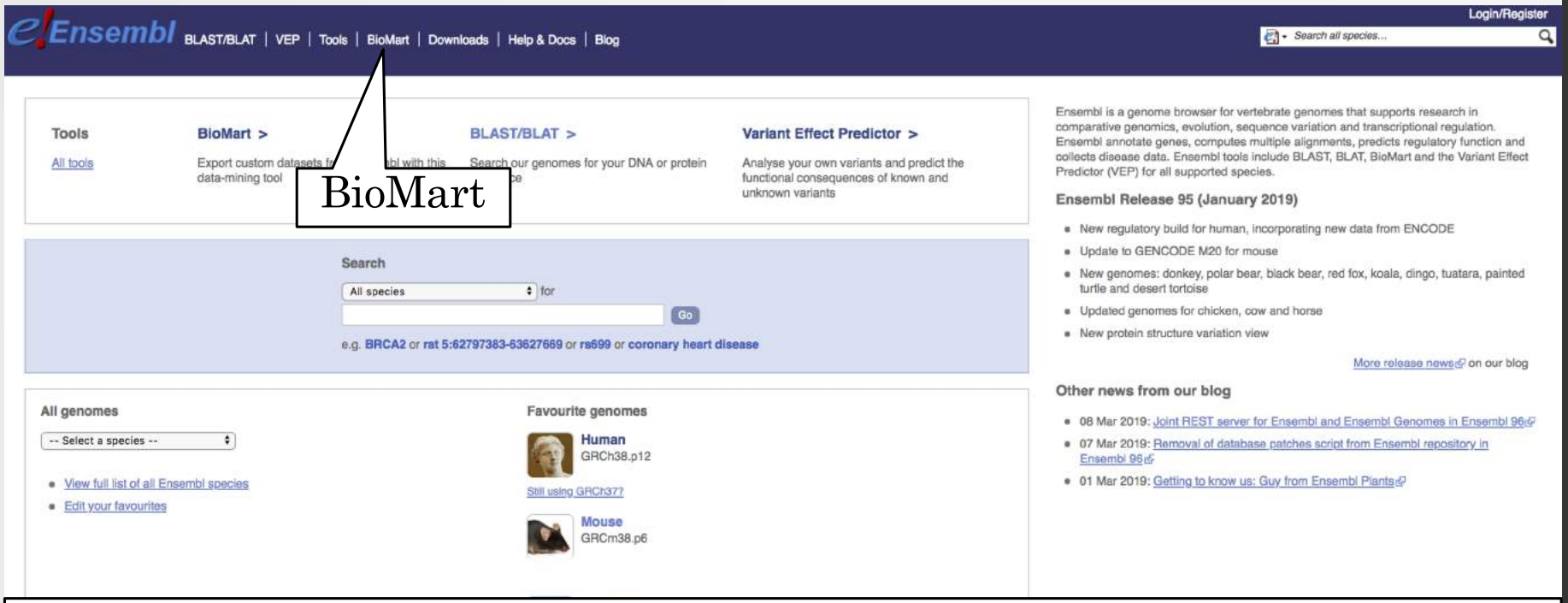
Outil de fouille: BioMart



- Simple d'utilisation
- Facile à comprendre
- Une seule requête à la fois

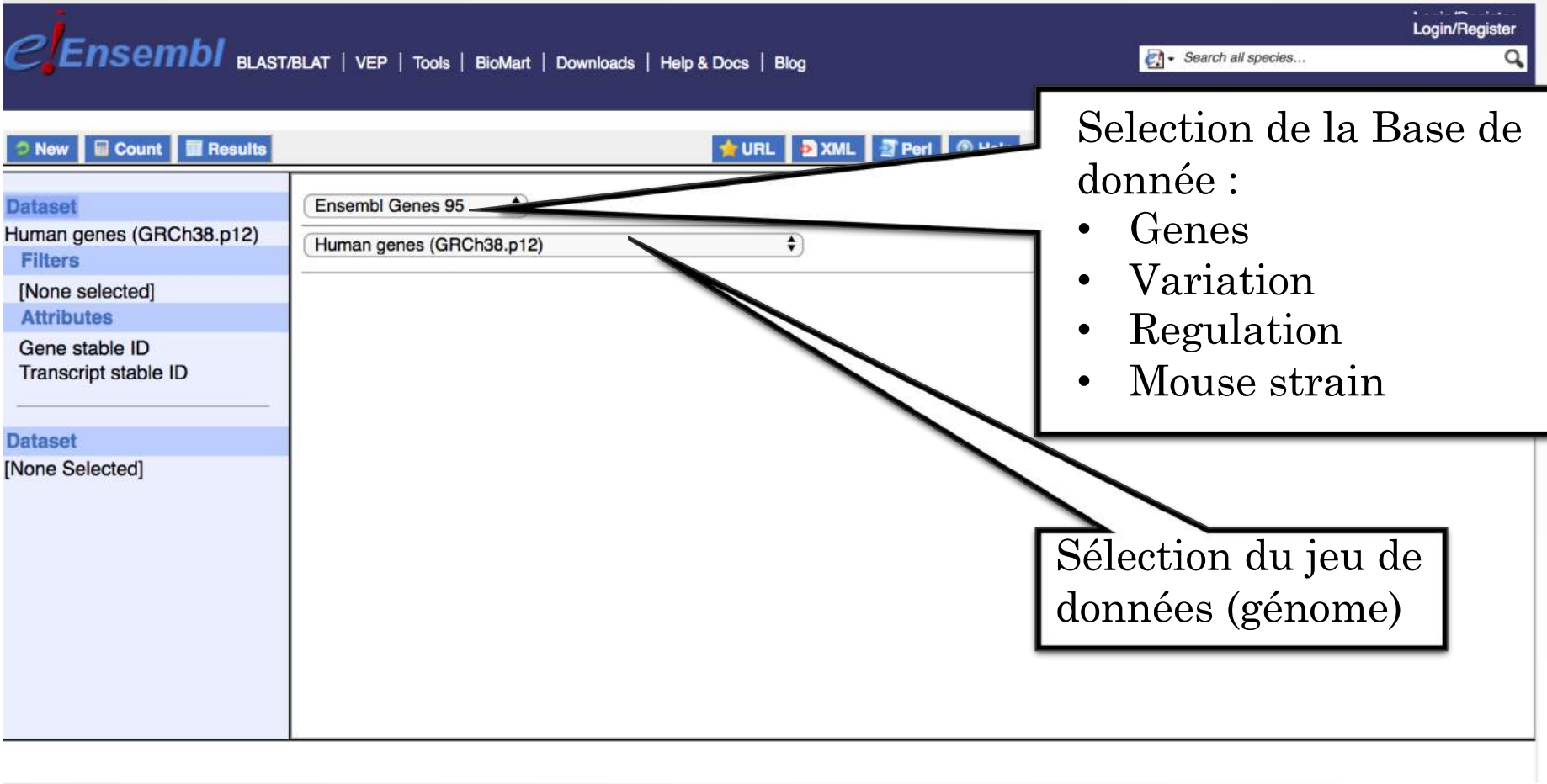
- Requête complexe
- Rapide
- Requiert une formation

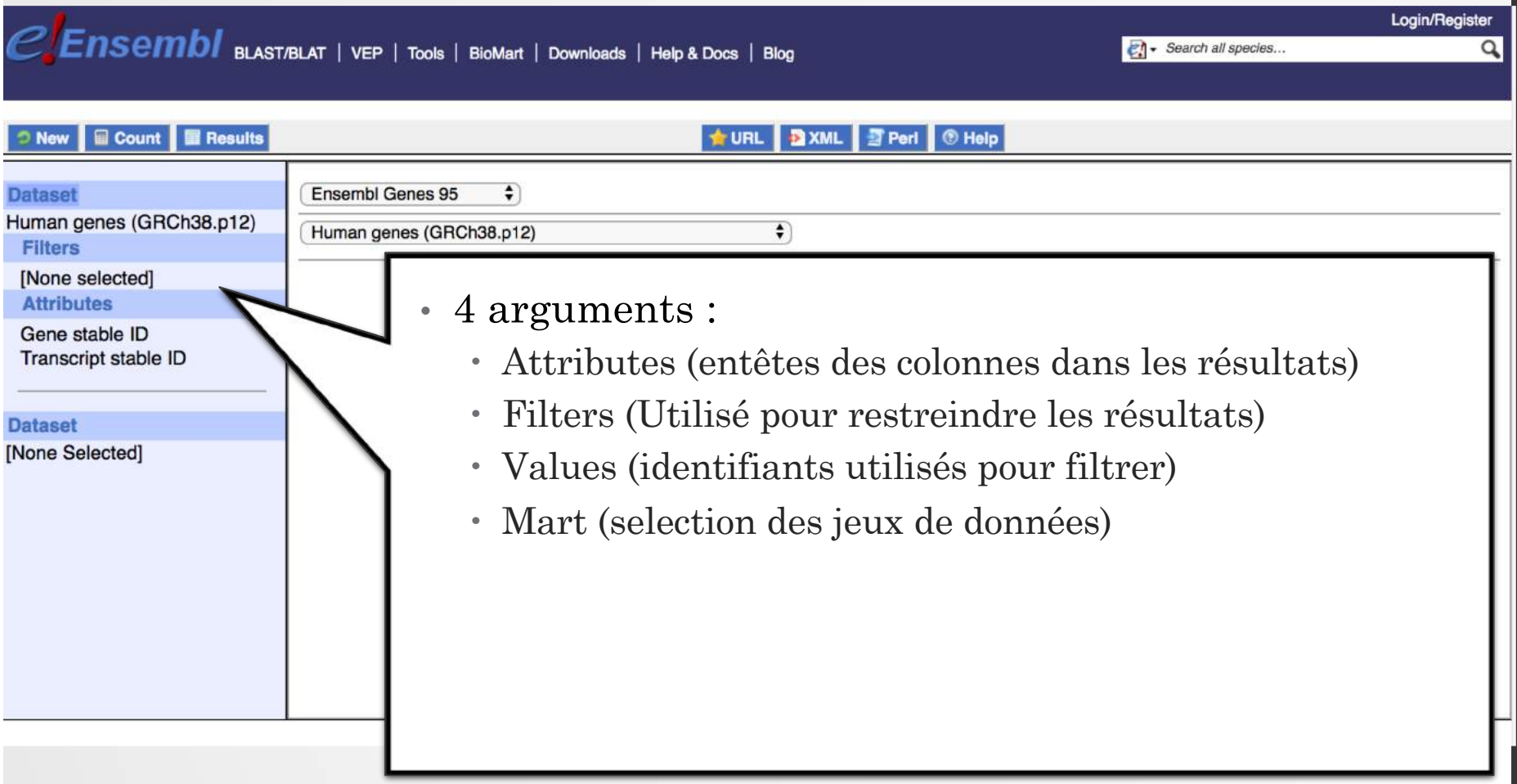
BioMart/Ensembl



- Accès à :
  - Annotation génomique (gènes, SNPs)
  - Annotation fonctionnelle
  - Expression

BioMart/Ensembl





- 4 arguments :
  - Attributes (entêtes des colonnes dans les résultats)
  - Filters (Utilisé pour restreindre les résultats)
  - Values (identifiants utilisés pour filtrer)
  - Mart (selection des jeux de données)

Biomart :
Partie pratique

Comparaison des browsers

- Différences majeures entre Ensembl vs UCSC/NCBI
  - NCBI vs ensembl (UCSC?) – à l'origine de l'assemblage
  - Utilisation d'un pipeline automatique pour la création des jeux de données
  - Utilisation:
    - Visuel: ensembl/UCSC vs NCBI
    - Web: ensembl vs UCSC/NCBI
    - Rapidité/confort: UCSC vs ensembl/NBI
    - Organisation: ensembl/UCSC? Vs NCBI